

Equations for Exam 3

$$R = 0.0821 \text{ L atm}/(\text{mol K}) = 8.314 \text{ J}/(\text{mol K}) = 8.314 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kJ}/(\text{mol K})$$

$$1 \text{ atmosphere} = 760 \text{ mm Hg}$$

$$\text{pH} = -\log[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] \quad \text{pOH} = -\log[\text{OH}^-]$$

$$K_a \text{ is the equilibrium constant for the reaction } \text{HA}_{(\text{aq})} + \text{H}_2\text{O}_{(\text{l})} \rightleftharpoons \text{A}^-_{(\text{aq})} + \text{H}_3\text{O}^+_{(\text{aq})}$$

$$K_b \text{ is the equilibrium constant for the reaction } \text{B}^-_{(\text{aq})} + \text{H}_2\text{O}_{(\text{l})} \rightleftharpoons \text{HB}_{(\text{aq})} + \text{OH}^-_{(\text{aq})}$$

$$\text{p}K_a = -\log(K_a) \quad \text{p}K_b = -\log(K_b)$$

$$K_a K_b = K_w = [\text{H}_3\text{O}^+][\text{OH}^-] = 10^{-14} \quad \text{pH} + \text{pOH} = 14 \quad \text{p}K_a + \text{p}K_b = 14$$

$$\text{pH} = \text{p}K_a + \log \frac{[\text{conjugate base}]}{[\text{acid}]}$$

$$S_g = k_H P_g$$

$$P_{\text{solvent}} = X_{\text{solvent}} P_{\text{solvent}}^0$$

$$\Delta T_{\text{bp}} = K_{\text{bp}} m_{\text{solute}} i$$

$$\Delta T_{\text{fp}} = K_{\text{fp}} m_{\text{solute}} i$$

$$\text{For water, } K_{\text{fp}} = -1.86 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}/m \text{ and } K_{\text{bp}} = 0.512 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}/m$$