

PERIODIC TABLE OF THE ELEMENTS

1A	2A	3B	4B	5B	6B	7B	8B	8B	8B	1B	2B	3A	4A	5A	6A	7A	8A	
1 H 1.008																		2 He 4.003
3 Li 6.939	4 Be 9.012											5 B 10.81	6 C 12.01	7 N 14.01	8 O 16.00	9 F 19.00	10 Ne 20.18	
11 Na 22.99	12 Mg 24.31											13 Al 26.98	14 Si 28.09	15 P 30.97	16 S 32.07	17 Cl 35.45	18 Ar 39.95	
19 K 39.10	20 Ca 40.08	21 Sc 44.96	22 Ti 47.90	23 V 50.94	24 Cr 52.00	25 Mn 54.94	26 Fe 55.85	27 Co 58.93	28 Ni 58.71	29 Cu 63.55	30 Zn 65.39	31 Ga 69.72	32 Ge 72.61	33 As 74.92	34 Se 78.96	35 Br 79.90	36 Kr 83.80	
37 Rb 85.47	38 Sr 87.62	39 Y 88.91	40 Zr 91.22	41 Nb 92.91	42 Mo 95.94	43 Tc (99)	44 Ru 101.1	45 Rh 102.9	46 Pd 106.4	47 Ag 107.9	48 Cd 112.4	49 In 114.8	50 Sn 118.7	51 Sb 121.8	52 Te 127.6	53 I 126.9	54 Xe 131.3	
55 Cs 132.9	56 Ba 137.3	57 La 138.9	72 Hf 178.5	73 Ta 181.0	74 W 183.8	75 Re 186.2	76 Os 190.2	77 Ir 192.2	78 Pt 195.1	79 Au 197.0	80 Hg 200.6	81 Tl 204.4	82 Pb 207.2	83 Bi 209.0	84 Po (209)	85 At (210)	86 Rn (222)	
87 Fr (223)	88 Ra 226.0	89 Ac 227.0	104 Unq (261)	105 Unp (262)	106 Unh (263)	107 Uns (262)	108 Uno (265)	109 Une (266)										

USEFUL INFORMATION:
Constants

1 atm = 760 mm Hg	$T (^{\circ}\text{C}) + 273 = T (\text{K})$	k_{H} for $\text{N}_2 = 8.42 \times 10^{-7} \text{ M/mm Hg}$
$R = 0.0821 (\text{L}\cdot\text{atm})/(\text{mol}\cdot\text{K})$ $= 8.31 \text{ J}/(\text{mol}\cdot\text{K})$ $= 8.31 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kJ}/(\text{mol}\cdot\text{K})$	Room Temperature $= 25^{\circ}\text{C} = 298\text{K}$	$P^{\circ} (\text{H}_2\text{O}, 100^{\circ}\text{C}) = 760 \text{ mm Hg}$
K_{bp} for water: $+0.512^{\circ}\text{C/m}$	K_{fp} for water: -1.86°C/m	
$K_{\text{w}} = 1 \times 10^{-14}$, 25°C	ΔH_{vap} for water = 40.7 kJ/mol	$F = 96,485 \text{ coulombs/mole } e^{-}$ $= 96,485 \text{ J}/(\text{V}\cdot\text{mole})$

Formulae:

$PV = nRT$	$\ln P = (-\Delta H/RT) + c$	$\ln (P_2/P_1) = (\Delta H/R)(1/T_1 - 1/T_2)$
$\Delta T = K_{\text{mi}}$	$P_{\text{A}} = X_{\text{A}} P_{\text{A}}^{\circ}$	$\Pi = cRT$
$S_{\text{g}} = k_{\text{H}}P_{\text{g}}$	Molarity (M) = moles/L solution	molality (m) = moles/kg H_2O
$\ln (A/A_0) = -kt$	$1/A - 1/A_0 = kt$	$A_0 - A = kt$
$t_{1/2} = 0.693/k$	$\ln (k_2/k_1) = (-E_{\text{a}}/R)(1/T_2 - 1/T_1)$	$k = Ae^{-E_{\text{a}}/RT}$
$ax^2 + bx + c = 0$	$x = [-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}]/(2a)$	
$\text{pX} = -\log X$	$\text{pK}_{\text{w}} = \text{pK}_{\text{a}} + \text{pK}_{\text{b}}$	$\text{pK}_{\text{w}} = \text{pH} + \text{pOH}$
$\text{pH} = \text{pK}_{\text{a}} + \log ([\text{Conjugate Base}]/[\text{Acid}])$	$\text{pOH} = \text{pK}_{\text{b}} + \log ([\text{Conjugate Acid}]/[\text{Base}])$	
$\Delta G^{\circ}_{\text{rxn}} = \Delta H^{\circ}_{\text{rxn}} - T\Delta S^{\circ}_{\text{rxn}}$	$\Delta S = q_{\text{rev}}/T$	$\Delta S_{\text{sys}} = \Delta S_{\text{fus}} = \Delta H_{\text{fus}}/T_{\text{fus}}$
$\Delta S_{\text{surr}} = -\Delta H_{\text{sys}}/T = -\Delta H_{\text{rxn}}/T$	$\Delta S_{\text{sys}} = \Delta S_{\text{vap}} = \Delta H_{\text{vap}}/T_{\text{vap}}$	$\Delta S_{\text{univ}} = \Delta S_{\text{sys}} + S_{\text{surr}}$
$\Delta G = \Delta H - T\Delta S$	$\Delta G^{\circ} = -RT \ln K$	$\Delta G = \Delta G^{\circ} + RT \ln Q$
$E^{\circ}_{\text{cell}} = E^{\circ}_{\text{cathode}} - E^{\circ}_{\text{anode}}$	$E = E^{\circ} - (0.0257/n) \ln Q$ (at 25°C)	$\ln K_{\text{eq}} = nE^{\circ}/0.0257$ (at 25°C)
$\Delta G^{\circ} = -nFE^{\circ}$	Current I (Amperes, A) = electric charge (coulombs, C) / time (sec)	

Table 20.1 Standard Reduction Potentials in Aqueous Solution at 25 °C*

Reduction Half-Reaction	E° (V)
$F_2(g) + 2 e^- \longrightarrow 2 F^-(aq)$	+2.87
$H_2O_2(aq) + 2 H^+(aq) + 2 e^- \longrightarrow 2 H_2O(l)$	+1.77
$PbO_2(s) + SO_4^{2-}(aq) + 4 H^+(aq) + 2 e^- \longrightarrow PbSO_4(s) + 2 H_2O(l)$	+1.685
$MnO_4^-(aq) + 8 H^+(aq) + 5 e^- \longrightarrow Mn^{2+}(aq) + 4 H_2O(l)$	+1.51
$Au^{3+}(aq) + 3 e^- \longrightarrow Au(s)$	+1.50
$Cl_2(g) + 2 e^- \longrightarrow 2 Cl^-(aq)$	+1.36
$Cr_2O_7^{2-}(aq) + 14 H^+(aq) + 6 e^- \longrightarrow 2 Cr^{3+}(aq) + 7 H_2O(l)$	+1.33
$O_2(g) + 4 H^+(aq) + 4 e^- \longrightarrow 2 H_2O(l)$	+1.229
$Br_2(l) + 2 e^- \longrightarrow 2 Br^-(aq)$	+1.08
$NO_3^-(aq) + 4 H^+(aq) + 3 e^- \longrightarrow NO(g) + 2 H_2O(l)$	+0.96
$OCl^-(aq) + H_2O(l) + 2 e^- \longrightarrow Cl^-(aq) + 2 OH^-(aq)$	+0.89
$Hg^{2+}(aq) + 2 e^- \longrightarrow Hg(l)$	+0.855
$Ag^+(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow Ag(s)$	+0.799
$Hg_2^{2+}(aq) + 2 e^- \longrightarrow 2 Hg(l)$	+0.789
$Fe^{3+}(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow Fe^{2+}(aq)$	+0.771
$I_2(s) + 2 e^- \longrightarrow 2 I^-(aq)$	+0.535
$O_2(g) + 2 H_2O(l) + 4 e^- \longrightarrow 4 OH^-(aq)$	+0.40
$Cu^{2+}(aq) + 2 e^- \longrightarrow Cu(s)$	+0.337
$Sn^{4+}(aq) + 2 e^- \longrightarrow Sn^{2+}(aq)$	+0.15
$2 H^+(aq) + 2 e^- \longrightarrow H_2(g)$	0.00
$Sn^{2+}(aq) + 2 e^- \longrightarrow Sn(s)$	-0.14
$Ni^{2+}(aq) + 2 e^- \longrightarrow Ni(s)$	-0.25
$V^{3+}(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow V^{2+}(aq)$	-0.255
$PbSO_4(s) + 2 e^- \longrightarrow Pb(s) + SO_4^{2-}(aq)$	-0.356
$Cd^{2+}(aq) + 2 e^- \longrightarrow Cd(s)$	-0.40
$Fe^{2+}(aq) + 2 e^- \longrightarrow Fe(s)$	-0.44
$Zn^{2+}(aq) + 2 e^- \longrightarrow Zn(s)$	-0.763
$2 H_2O(l) + 2 e^- \longrightarrow H_2(g) + 2 OH^-(aq)$	-0.8277
$Al^{3+}(aq) + 3 e^- \longrightarrow Al(s)$	-1.66
$Mg^{2+}(aq) + 2 e^- \longrightarrow Mg(s)$	-2.37
$Na^+(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow Na(s)$	-2.714
$K^+(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow K(s)$	-2.925
$Li^+(aq) + e^- \longrightarrow Li(s)$	-3.045

* In volts (V) versus the standard hydrogen electrode.