



ASSIGNMENT 4 GERMANIC SOUND SHIFT I

This assignment requires you to apply what you know about Grimm's Law. Use it to fill in the blanks as best you can. The asterisks or Kleene Star (*) indicates an Indo-European reconstructed form.

*b^ha 'speak' → ____an

*d^heu- 'flow' → ____ew

*g^hans- → ____oose

*bend- 'protrusion' → ____en

*de- → ____o

*gel- → ____ool

*pau- → ____ew

*tr- 'cross over' → ____rough

*kan- 'sing' → ____en

*ang^h- 'tight' → an____er

*b^her- → ____ear

*koimo- → ____ome

*pa- → ____ood

*swad → swee____

*gl- 'ball' → ____lue

*d^hrēn- → ____rone

*lab- → la____ 'lick'

*pulo- 'rotten' → ____oul

*wad^h- 'pledge' → we____

*wab- → wee____

*mag^h- 'can' → (OE) ma____an 'may'

*weg^h- 'go' → (OE) we____ 'way'

*plōu- → ____low

*aug- 'increase' → e____e

*kel- 'cover' → ____ell

*leb- → li____

*dem- 'build' → ____imber

*b^hlō- → ____loom

*d^hō 'set, put' → ____o

*tum- 'swollen' → ____umb

*tong- 'feel' → ____an____

*pet- 'fly' → ____ea____er

*treud- 'squeeze' → ____rea____

*b^hreg- → ____rea____

*b^heid- 'split' → ____i____e

*d^hragh- → ____ra____

*greb^h- 'scratch' → ____ra____

*porko- → (OE) ____ear____, small pig