

PERIODIC TABLE OF THE ELEMENTS

1A	2A	3B	4B	5B	6B	7B	8B	8B	8B	1B	2B	3A	4A	5A	6A	7A	8A	
1 H 1.008																		2 He 4.003
3 Li 6.939	4 Be 9.012											5 B 10.81	6 C 12.01	7 N 14.01	8 O 16.00	9 F 19.00	10 Ne 20.18	
11 Na 22.99	12 Mg 24.31											13 Al 26.98	14 Si 28.09	15 P 30.97	16 S 32.07	17 Cl 35.45	18 Ar 39.95	
19 K 39.10	20 Ca 40.08	21 Sc 44.96	22 Ti 47.90	23 V 50.94	24 Cr 52.00	25 Mn 54.94	26 Fe 55.85	27 Co 58.93	28 Ni 58.71	29 Cu 63.55	30 Zn 65.39	31 Ga 69.72	32 Ge 72.61	33 As 74.92	34 Se 78.96	35 Br 79.90	36 Kr 83.80	
37 Rb 85.47	38 Sr 87.62	39 Y 88.91	40 Zr 91.22	41 Nb 92.91	42 Mo 95.94	43 Tc (99)	44 Ru 101.1	45 Rh 102.9	46 Pd 106.4	47 Ag 107.9	48 Cd 112.4	49 In 114.8	50 Sn 118.7	51 Sb 121.8	52 Te 127.6	53 I 126.9	54 Xe 131.3	
55 Cs 132.9	56 Ba 137.3	57 La 138.9	72 Hf 178.5	73 Ta 181.0	74 W 183.8	75 Re 186.2	76 Os 190.2	77 Ir 192.2	78 Pt 195.1	79 Au 197.0	80 Hg 200.6	81 Tl 204.4	82 Pb 207.2	83 Bi 209.0	84 Po (209)	85 At (210)	86 Rn (222)	
87 Fr (223)	88 Ra 226.0	89 Ac 227.0	104 Unq (261)	105 Unp (262)	106 Unh (263)	107 Uns (262)	108 Uno (265)	109 Une (266)										

USEFUL INFORMATION:**Constants**

$K_w = 1 \times 10^{-14}$, 25 °C	1 atm = 760 mm Hg	$T (^{\circ}\text{C}) + 273 = T (\text{K})$
$F = 96,485 \text{ coulombs/mole } e^-$ $= 96,485 \text{ J/(V}\cdot\text{mole)}$	$R = 0.0821 \text{ (L atm)/(mol K)}$ $= 8.31 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kJ/(mol K)}$	Room Temperature $= 25^{\circ}\text{C} = 298\text{K}$

Formulae:

$a.x^2+b.x+c = 0$	$x = [-b \pm \sqrt{b^2-4.a.c}]/(2.a)$	$P.V = n .R .T$
$\text{pX} = -\log X$	$\text{pK}_w = \text{pK}_a + \text{pK}_b$	$\text{pK}_w = \text{pH} + \text{pOH}$
$\text{pH} = \text{pK}_a + \log ([\text{Conjugate Base}]/[\text{Acid}])$	$\text{pOH} = \text{pK}_b + \log ([\text{Conjugate Acid}]/[\text{Base}])$	$c_1 \cdot V_1 = c_2 \cdot V_2$
$\Delta G^{\circ}_{\text{rxn}} = \Delta H^{\circ}_{\text{rxn}} - T\Delta S^{\circ}_{\text{rxn}}$	$\Delta S = q_{\text{rev}}/T$	$\Delta S_{\text{sys}} = \Delta S_{\text{fus}} = \Delta H_{\text{fus}}/T_{\text{fus}}$
$\Delta S_{\text{surr}} = -\Delta H_{\text{sys}}/T = -\Delta H_{\text{rxn}}/T$	$\Delta S_{\text{sys}} = \Delta S_{\text{vap}} = \Delta H_{\text{vap}}/T_{\text{vap}}$	$\Delta S_{\text{uni}} = \Delta S_{\text{sys}} + S_{\text{sur}}$
$\Delta G = \Delta H - T\Delta S$	$\Delta G = -RT \ln K$	$\Delta G = \Delta G^{\circ} + RT \ln Q$
$E^{\circ}_{\text{cell}} = E^{\circ}_{\text{cathode}} - E^{\circ}_{\text{anode}}$	$E = E^{\circ} - (0.0257/n) \ln Q \text{ (at } 25^{\circ}\text{C)}$	$\Delta G^{\circ} = -nFE^{\circ}$
$\ln K_{\text{eq}} = nE^{\circ}/0.0257 \text{ (at } 25^{\circ}\text{C)}$	Current I (Amperes, A) = electric charge (coulombs, C) / time (sec)	

Compound	ΔG_f° (kJ/mol)	ΔH_f° (kJ/mol)	S° (J/(K.mol))
SO ₂ (g)	-300.13	-296.84	248.21
H ₂ S(g)	-33.56	-20.63	205.79
O ₂ (g)	0	0	205.07
H ₂ O(l)	-237.15	-285.83	69.95
H ₂ O(g)	-228.59	-241.83	188.84