Vocabulary for Luke 2:1–2:20
The Nativity Story

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2:1 δόγμα, -ατος, τό, order, decree
άπογράφω, to register, enroll
οἰκουμένη, -ης, ἡ, world, inhabited earth; Roman Empire
2:2 ἧγεμονευω, to be governor, rule
2:3 ἐκαστος, -ης, -ον, each
2:4 ἀνέβη (βαινω), he/she went up
ός, ἡ, ὁ, who, which, that
πατρια, -ῶς, ἡ, family, nation, people
2:5 μνηστεύωμαι, to be engaged, be promised in marriage
ἐγκυω, -ον, pregnant
2:6 πιμηλημι, aor. pass., ἐπλήσθην, to fill, fulfill; aor. pass., to come to an end
τικτω, ἔτεκον, to bear, give birth
2:7 νιός, -οῦ, ὁ, son
σαργανόω, to wrap in swaddling bands
ἀνακλίνω, to make to recline, put to bed
φάτνη, -ῆς, ἡ, manger, feeding-trough, stable
δότη, because
tόπος, -ου, ὁ, place
κατάλυμα, -ατος, τό, room, guest room; inn
2:8 ποιμην, -ος, ὁ, shepherd
χώρα, -ας, ἡ, country, region
ἀγρανάλεω, to be/live out of doors
2:9 κύριος, -ου, ὁ, Lord
ἐκείνῳ + dat., stood over
dόξα, -ῆς, ἡ, glory
2:10 εὐαγγελίζομαι, to bring/preach the good news
χαρά, -ῶς, ἡ (χαίρω), joy, gladness, happiness
λαός, -οῦ, ὁ, people
2:11 ἐτέκθη, aor. pass. of τικτω (2:6)
σήμερον, adv., today
σωτήρ, ὁ, savior
2:12 σημεῖον, -ου, ὁ, sign
βέβαιος, -ους, τό, baby
2:13 ἔξαίθης, adv., suddenly, unexpectedly
στρατη, -ῶς, ἡ = στρατός, -ου, ὁ
αἰνέω, to praise
2:14 ύψιστος, -ης, -ον, highest
eἰρήνη, -ῆς, ἡ, peace
eὐδοκία, -ας, ἡ, good will
2:15 λαλεω, to speak
διέλθωμεν, hortatory subjunctive, let us go!
ἐος, prep. + gen., to
ῥῆμα, -ατος, τό, what is said, word, saying
γεγονός, perfect participle, having come about
γνωρίζω, to make known, disclose
2:17 λαληθέντος, aorist passive participle
2:18 ύπο, prep. + gen., by; + dat., under
2:19 συντηρεω, to protect, keep safe, preserve
καρδιά, -ας, ἡ, heart
2:20 ὑποστρέφω, to return, turn back, go home
ἐπί, prep. + dat., for
οἰς: the relative pronoun is attracted into the case of its antecedent.
καθώς, adv., just as