

*Final, Official Study Guide for Quiz One*

1. Give a more precise statement of, and then comment on each of the following conceptions of philosophy: Etymological, Art of Wondering, Method and discipline defined by subfields. (You don't have to describe all the subfields; two will be enough.)
2. Be prepared to define or otherwise explain each of the following terms: argument, premise, conclusion, valid, sound, modus ponens, multiple modus ponens, modus tollens.
3. State the principles PUC and FWT. For each, tell a story that indicates how natural it is for us to believe it.
4. State Hard Determinism. Which of the readings was by a Hard Determinist? What principles does a Hard Determinist accept? Reject?
5. Present and explain three arguments against Hard Determinism (Willing, Drive Resistance, Moral Responsibility). Discuss evaluations based on Paul Ree's replies. Give your own evaluations.
6. State Radical Indeterminism. What principles does the Radical Indeterminist accept? Reject? Describe and diagram an instance of free action, as a Radical Indeterminist would describe it.
7. Present and Explain the Leo the Lunatic Argument against Radical Indeterminism. Give Fred's evaluation; then give your own evaluation.
8. State Soft Determinism. What principles does a Soft Determinist accept? Reject? Which of the essays in the anthology was by a Soft Determinist? Describe and diagram a voluntary action as a Soft Determinist would describe it. Present, explain, and evaluate the Poor Paula Argument against Soft Determinism.
9. Give a general sketch of the main ideas behind libertarianism. Be prepared to explain the most important ways in which Libertarianism differs from Hard Determinism, Radical Indeterminism, and Soft Determinism.