

*Theoretical Perspectives on Languages of the Pacific Northwest*

**Reading List**

**Topic 1: A Linguistic Introduction to the Pacific Northwest**

- Thompson, Laurence C. and M. Dale Kinkade (1990) "Languages". In Suttles, Wayne and William Sturtevant (eds) *Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 7: Northwest Coast*. Smithsonian Institution.
- Suttles, Wayne (1990a) "Introduction." In Suttles, Wayne and William Sturtevant (eds) *Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 7: Northwest Coast*. Smithsonian Institution.
- Beck, David (2000) "Grammatical Convergence and the Genesis of Diversity in the Northwest Coast Sprachbund." *Anthropological Linguistics* 42:2. pp. 1 – 67.

For Further Reading

*History of Linguistic Study:*

- Kinkade, M. Dale (1990) "History of Research in Linguistics." In Suttles, Wayne and William Sturtevant (eds) *Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 7: Northwest Coast*. Smithsonian Institution.

*Linguistic Bibliographies*

- Bach, Emmon (2008) "A Checklist of Materials on Northern Wakashan." Manuscript. University of Massachusetts, Amherst. Available at: <http://people.umass.edu/ebach/papers/nwakbbl.htm>
- Davis, Henry & Rachel Wojdak (2007) "Southern Wakashan: Descriptive and Theoretical Perspectives." *Canadian Journal of Linguistics* 52. pp. 1 – 18.
- Werle, Adam (2006) "The Wakashan Linguistics Page." Website. Available at: <http://depts.washington.edu/wil2/index.html>.
- van Eijk, Jan P. (2008) *An Annotated Bibliography of Salish Languages*. Manuscript. First Nations University of Canada.

*Description of Certain Key Areal Features:*

- Bach, Emmon (2004) "Some Comparisons of the Northern Wakashan Languages." *Paper Presented at the UBC Wakashan Workshop. August 9, 2004*.
- Bach, Emmon (2002) "Structure and Texture: Toward an Understanding of Real Languages." *Paper presented at WECOL 2002, UBC*. Available at: <http://people.umass.edu/ebach/papers/WECOLeb.htm>
- Mithun, Marianne (2006) "Integrating Approaches to Diversity: Argument Structure on the NW Coast." In Matsumoto, Yoshiko, David Y. Oshima, Orrin R. Robinson and Peter Sells (eds) *Diversity in Language: Perspectives and Implications*. CLSI Publications. Stanford.
- Mithun, Marianne (2007) "Borrowed Rhetorical Constructions as Starting Points for Grammaticalization." Manuscript. University of California, Santa Barbara.

*General Info on Northwest Coast Cultures*

- Carlson, Roy L. (1990) "Cultural Antecedents." In Suttles, Wayne and William Sturtevant (eds) *Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 7: Northwest Coast*. Smithsonian Institution.
- Suttles, Wayne (1990b) "History of Research: Early Sources." In Suttles, Wayne and William Sturtevant (eds) *Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 7: Northwest Coast*. Smithsonian Institution.
- Suttles, Wayne and Aldona Jonaitis (1990) "History of Research in Ethnology." In Suttles, Wayne and William Sturtevant (eds) *Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 7: Northwest Coast*. Smithsonian Institution.
- Lohse, E.S. and Frances Sundt (1990) "History of Research: Museum Collections." In Suttles, Wayne and William Sturtevant (eds) *Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 7: Northwest Coast*. Smithsonian Institution.
- Cole, Douglas and David Darling (1990) "History of the Early Period." In Suttles, Wayne and William Sturtevant (eds) *Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 7: Northwest Coast*. Smithsonian Institution.
- Boyd, Robert T. (1990) "Demographic History, 1774 – 1874." In Suttles, Wayne and William Sturtevant (eds) *Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 7: Northwest Coast*. Smithsonian Institution.
- Holm, Bill (1990) "Art." In Suttles, Wayne and William Sturtevant (eds) *Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 7: Northwest Coast*. Smithsonian Institution.

**Topic 2: (Non)-Configurationality and Clausal Structure**

Salish:

- Jelinek, Eloise and Richard A. Demers (1994) "Predicates and Pronominal Arguments in Straits Salish." *Language* 70. pp. 697 – 736.
- Davis, Henry (2005a) "Coordination and Constituency in St'át'imcets (Lillooet Salish)." In Carnie, A., H. Harley & S.A. Dooley (eds) *Verb First: On the Syntax of Verb Initial Languages*.
- Davis, Henry (2005b) "The Pronominal Argument Parameter and Configurationality in Salish." Handout from LSA Summer Institute Course *Topics in Salish Syntax and Semantics*.

Wakashan:

- Davis, Henry, Ryan Waldie, and Rachel Wojdak (2007) "Condition C Effects in Nuu-Chah-Nulth." *Canadian Journal of Linguistics* 52. pp. 185 – 222.
- Anderson, Stephen (1984) "Kwakwaka Syntax and the Government-Binding Theory." pp. 21 - 43. In Cook, E.-D., D. Gerds (eds) *Syntax and Semantics 16: The Syntax of Native American Languages*. Academic Press. London.

#### Tsimshianic:

Hunt, Katharine D. (1991) "Pronominal Arguments in Gitksan?" *Proceedings of the Western Conference on Linguistics, Volume 4*. Pp. 204 – 216.

Hunt, Katharine D. (1993) *Clause Structure, Agreement and Case in Gitksan*. pp. 94 – 110. Dissertation. University of British Columbia.

Belvin, Robert S. (1990) "Ergativity and Accusativity in Nishga Syntax." pp. 12 – 15. *Berkeley Linguistic Society* 16. pp. 3 – 18.

#### Tlingit:

Cable, Seth (2008) "Towards the Clausal Architecture of Tlingit: Configurationality and Information Structure." Manuscript, Handout. UBC.

#### Haida:

Enrico, John (2003) *Haida Syntax*. pp. 46-51; 74-92. University of Nebraska Press. Lincoln.

#### For Further Reading:

##### *Salish:*

Jelinek, Eloise (1995) "Quantification in Straits Salish." In Bach, E., E. Jelinek, A. Kratzer & B.H. Partee (eds) *Quantification in Natural Languages*.

Jelinek, Eloise (1984) "Empty Categories, Case and Configurationality." *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 2. pp. 39 – 76.

Davis, Henry (1992) "A Configurational Pronominal Argument Language." In *Proceedings of the Western Conference on Linguistics* 7. California State University, Department of Linguistics. Fresno, CA.

##### *Wakashan:*

Bach, Emmon (2003) "Categories and Pronominal Arguments." In Carnie, Andrew, Heidi Harley and Mary Ann Willie (eds) *Formal Approaches to Function in Grammar: In Honor of Eloise Jelinek*. John Benjamins. Amsterdam.

Woo, Florence (2007) "What to Do to 'Do-To': Notes on an Object Marker in Nuu-chah-nulth." *Canadian Journal of Linguistics* 52. Pp. 131 – 166.

Jacobsen, William H. Jr. (1993) "Subordination and Co-Subordination in Nootka: Clause Combining in a Polysynthetic Verb-Initial Language." In Van Valin, R. (ed) *Advances in Role and Reference Grammar*. John Benjamins. Amsterdam.

#### **Topic 3: Lexical Categories**

##### Salish:

(review) Jelinek, Eloise and Richard A. Demers (1994) "Predicates and Pronominal Arguments in Straits Salish." *Language* 70. pp. 697 – 736.

Kinkade, M. Dale (1983) "Salish Evidence against the Universality of 'Noun' and 'Verb'." *Lingua* 60. pp. 25-40.

van Eijk, Jan P. and Thom Hess (1986) "Noun and Verb in Salish." *Lingua* 69. pp. 319-331.

Davis, Henry and Lisa Matthewson (1999). On the Functional Determination of Lexical Categories. *Revue Québécoise de Linguistique* 27(2): 29-69.

Davis, Henry (2005) "Lexical Categories in Salish." Handout from LSA Summer Institute Course *Topics in Salish Syntax and Semantics*.

##### Wakashan:

Stonham, John (2004) *Linguistic Theory and Complex Words: Nuuchahnulth Word Formation*. pp. 54 – 63. Palgrave Macmillan. London.

Wojdak, Rachel (2001) "An Argument for Category Neutrality?" In Megerdumian, K. & L. Bar-el (eds) *WCCFL 20: Proceedings of the 20<sup>th</sup> West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*. Cascadia Press. Somerville, MA.

#### For Further Reading:

##### *Salish:*

Demirdache, Hamida and Lisa Matthewson (1995) On the Universality of Syntactic Categories. In *Proceedings of NELS* 25, 79-94.

Davis, Henry (2002) Categorical Restrictions in St'át'imcets (Lillooet) relative clauses. UBCWPL: *Papers for ICSNL XXXVII*: 61-76.

Wiltschko, Martina (2005) "The Syntax of Precategorical Roots." *Proceedings of WSCLA 2005*.

Davis, Henry (1996) "Remarks on Nominalization (in St'atimcets)." Manuscript. UBC.

##### *Wakashan:*

Jacobsen, William H. Jr. (1979) "Noun and Verb in Nootkan." In Efrat, B. (ed) *The Victoria Conference on Northwestern Languages: Victoria, BC, November 4 – 5, 1976*. British Columbia Provincial Museum. Victoria, BC.

Davidson, Matthew (2002) *Studies in Southern Wakashan (Nootkan) Grammar*. PhD Dissertation. SUNY Buffalo.

Renker, Ann M. (1987) *Rethinking Noun and Verb: An Investigation of AUX in a Southern Wakashan Language*. PhD Dissertation. American University.

Waldie, Ryan (2004) *Nuu-chah-nulth Denominal Verbs*. Master's Thesis. University of Victoria.

#### **Topic 4: Syntax and Semantics of Transitivity**

##### Salish:

Davis, Henry and Hamida Demirdache (2000) On Lexical Verb Meanings: Evidence from Salish. In C. Tenny and J. Pustejovsky (eds.) *Events as Grammatical Objects*: 97-142.

Davis, Henry (2005) "In(transitivity) and (Un)accusativity in Salish." Handout from LSA Summer Institute Course *Topics in Salish Syntax and Semantics*.

Gerdts, Donna and Thomas E. Hukari (to appear) "A Closer Look at Salish Intransitive / Transitive Alternations." In *Proceedings of the Thirty-Second Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society*. University of California, Berkeley.

Bar-el, Leora, Henry Davis and Lisa Matthewson (2005) On Non-Culminating Accomplishments To appear in the Proceedings of NELS 35. Amherst, Mass: GLSA.

##### For Further Reading

Davis, Henry (1997) Deep Unaccusativity and Zero Syntax in St'át'imcets. In M.-E. Amaya and M. Uribe-Etxebarria (eds.) *Theoretical Issues at the Morphology-Syntax Interface*: 55-96.

#### **Topic 5: Presuppositions**

##### Salish:

Matthewson, Lisa (1998) *Determiner Systems and Quantificational Strategies: Evidence from Salish*. pp. 25 – 53; 85 – 86; 106 – 121. Holland Academic Graphics. The Hague.

Davis, Henry, Lisa Matthewson and Scott Shank 2004. Clefts vs. Nominal Predicates in Two Salish Languages. *Studies in Salish Linguistics in Honor of M. Dale Kinkade*, ed. Donna Gerdts and Lisa Matthewson, University of Montana Press.

Davis, Henry (2008) "Disjoint Reference and Bound Variable Anaphora: Evidence from Salish." pp. 28 – 33. Manuscript. Under Revision for *NLLT*. UBC.

Matthewson, Lisa (in press) "Presuppositions and Cross-Linguistic Variation." In Davis, C., A. R. Deal, & Y. Zabbal (eds) *Proceedings of NELS 36*. GLSA.

Matthewson, Lisa (to appear) "Pronouns, Presuppositions and Semantic Variation." In *Proceedings of SALT 18*.

##### Wakashan:

Davis, Henry, Ryan Waldie and Rachel Wojdak (2007) "Condition C Effects in Nuu-chah-nulth." pp. 199 – 200. *Canadian Journal of Linguistics* 52.

##### For Further Reading:

Shank, Scott (2003) "A Preliminary Semantics for Pronominal Predicates." In Brown, J.C., and Michele Kalmar (eds) *Papers for ICSNL XXXVIII: The Thirty Eighth International Conference on Salish and Neighboring Languages*. UBC Working Papers in Linguistics. Vancouver.

Shank, Scott (2002) "Straits Salish Clefts." Manuscript. UBC. Vancouver

Koch, Karsten (2007) "Questions and Answers in Nl̓he/kepmxcin: Facilitating Transfer from Theoretical Linguistics to Education." In *Proceedings of the 41<sup>st</sup> International Conference on Salish and Neighboring Languages*. University of British Columbia Working Papers in Linguistics. Vancouver.

#### **Topic 6: Quantification**

##### Salish:

Jelinek, Eloise (1995) Quantification in Straits Salish. In E. Bach, E. Jelinek, A. Kratzer and B.H. Partee (eds.) *Quantification in Natural Languages*: 487-540.

Matthewson, Lisa (1998) "Chapter 5: DP-Quantification in Salish." In *Determiner Systems and Quantificational Strategies: Evidence from Salish*. Holland Academic Graphics. The Hague.

Matthewson, Lisa (1999) On the Interpretation of Wide-Scope Indefinites. *Natural Language Semantics* 7: 79-134.

Matthewson, Lisa (2000) "On Distributivity and Pluractionality." In Jackson, B. & T. Matthews (eds) *Proceedings of SALT X*. CLC Publications. Ithaca, NY.

##### Wakashan:

Woo, Florence (2002) "Quantifiers in Nuu-chah-nulth: Predicates or Arguments?" Handout of paper presented at *Seventh Workshop on the Structure and Constituency of Languages of the Americas*. March 22 – 24. Edmonton.

Bach, Emmon (1995) "A Note on Quantification and Blankets in Haisla." In E. Bach, E. Jelinek, A. Kratzer and B.H. Partee (eds.) *Quantification in Natural Languages*.

##### For Further Reading:

Demirdache, Hamida, Dwight Gardiner, Peter Jacobs and Lisa Matthewson (1994) "The Case for D-Quantification in Salish: 'All' in St'át'imcets, Squamish and Secwepemctsin." In *Papers for the 29<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Salish and Neighboring Languages*. Salish Kootenai College. Pablo, MT.

Matthewson, Lisa (2001) Quantification and the Nature of Crosslinguistic Variation. *Natural Language Semantics* 9: 145-189.

- Shank, Scott (2002) "Just and its Negative Polarity Variants in Samish." Generals Paper. University of British Columbia.
- Davis, Henry (2005) "On A-Type Quantifiers and 'Unselective' Quantification in Salish." Manuscript. University of British Columbia.

**Topic 7: Principle C, and the Syntax/Semantics of Pronouns**

Salish:

- Davis, Henry (2008) "Disjoint Reference and Bound Variable Anaphora: Evidence from Salish." Manuscript. Under Revision for *NLLT*. UBC.
- Wiltchko, Martina (2002) "The Syntax of Pronouns: Evidence from Halkomelem Salish." *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 20. pp. 157 – 195

Wakashan:

- Davis, Henry, Ryan Waldie and Rachel Wojdak (2007) "Condition C Effects in Nuu-chah-nulth." *Canadian Journal of Linguistics* 52. pp. 185-222.

Tlingit:

- Cable, Seth (2008) "Towards the Clausal Architecture of Tlingit: Configurationality and Information Structure." Manuscript, Handout. UBC.

Haida:

- Enrico, John (2003) *Haida Syntax*. pp. 315 – 318; 381 - 282. University of Nebraska Press. Lincoln.

For Further Reading:

- Koch, Karsten (2006) "Transitive Word Order in Nl̓he7kepmxcin (Thompson River Salish)." In Kiyota, M., J. Thompson, & N. Yamane-Tanaka (eds) *University of British Columbia Working Papers in Linguistics 18: Papers for the 41<sup>st</sup> International Conference on Salish and Neighbouring Languages*
- Dechaine, Rose-Marie and Martina Wiltchko (2002) "Decomposing Pronouns." *Linguistic Inquiry* 33. pp. 409 - 442.

**Topic 8: Tense**

Salish:

- Matthewson, Lisa (2006) "Temporal Semantics in a Superficially Tenseless Language." *Linguistics and Philosophy* 29. pp. 673 - 713.

- Demirdache, Hamida (1998) "Predication Times in St'at'imcets (Lillooet Salish)." In Blight, R. & M. Moosally (eds) *Texas Linguistic Forum 38: The Syntax and Semantics of Predication*. University of Texas Department of Linguistics. Austin.

- Ritter, Elizabeth and Martina Wiltchko (2005) "Anchoring Events to Utterances Without Tense." In *Proceedings of WCCFL 2005*.

- Wiltchko, Martina (2003) On the Interpretability of Tense on D and its Consequences for Case Theory. *Lingua* 113. pp. 659-696.

- Matthewson, Lisa (2005) "On the Absence of Tense on Determiners." *Lingua* 115. pp. 1697 - 1735.

Tsimshianic:

- Johannsdottir, Kristin and Lisa Matthewson (in press) "Zero-marked Tense: The Case of Gitksan." In *Proceedings of NELS 37*.

Tlingit:

- Cable, Seth (2008) "Unnatural Developments in Tense: The Case the Tlingit Decessive." Manuscript, Handout. UBC.

Haida:

- Summary handout of the rather distributed discussion of Haida tense/evidentials in Enrico (2003), particularly the end-notes to chapter 10 'Relative Clauses'

For Further Reading:

- Matthewson, Lisa (2005) Handout on Tense in Lillooet.
- Demirdache, Hamida (1996) "The Chief of the United States Sentences in St'at'imcets (Lillooet Salish): A Cross-Linguistic Asymmetry in the Temporal Interpretation of Noun Phrases and its Implications." *International Conference on Salishan and Neighboring Languages* 31. pp. 71 – 100.
- Demirdache, Hamida (1997) "On the Temporal Location of Predicate Times: The Role of Determiners in Lillooet Salish." In Curtis, E., Y. Lyle, & G. Webster (eds) *Proceedings of WCCFL 16*. CSLI Publications. Stanford.
- Currie, Elizabeth (1997) *Topic Time: The Syntax and Semantics of Sq̓w̓x̓w̓m̓ish Temporal Adverbials*. MA Thesis. University of British Columbia.

**Topic 9: Modals and Evidentials**

Salish:

- Rullmann, Hotze, Lisa Matthewson and Henry Davis (2007) "Modals as Distributive Indefinites." (Revised version to appear in *Natural Language Semantics*.)

Davis, Henry, Lisa Matthewson and Hotze Rullmann (2008) "Out-of-Control' Marking as Circumstantial Modality in St'at'imcets." Manuscript. (To appear, subject to minor revision in a volume on the cross-linguistic semantics of tense, mood and aspect, edited by L. Hogeweg, H. de Hoop, and A. Maljukov, published by Benjamins, Amsterdam.)

Matthewson, Lisa, Hotze Rullmann and Henry Davis (in press) "Evidentials as Epistemic Modals: Evidence from St'at'imcets." *Linguistic Variation Yearbook* 7.

#### Tsimshianic:

Peterson, Tyler (2008) "Pragmatic Blocking in Gitksan Evidential Expressions." Manuscript. UBC. (To appear in *Proceedings of NELS 38*) Available on Semantics Archive: <http://semanticsarchive.net/Archive/TQ2ZDVjN/peterson.pdf>

#### Haida:

Summary of the rather distributed discussion of Haida tense/evidentials in Enrico (2003), particularly the end-notes to chapter 10 'Relative Clauses'.

#### For Further Reading:

##### Wakashan:

Jacobsen, William H. Jr. (1986) "The Heterogeneity of Evidentials in Makah." In Chafe, W. & J. Nichols (eds) *Evidentiality: The Linguistic Coding of Epistemology*. Ablex. Norwood.  
Carlson, Barry F. and John Thomas (1979) "The Nitinaht Inferential." *Anthropological Linguistics* 21. pp. 317 – 327  
Waldie, Ryan (2008) "Fieldwork on Evidentials in Nuu-Chah-Nulth." Field notes. University of British Columbia.

#### **Topic 10: Wh-Questions**

##### Salish:

Davis, Henry (2008) "WH-in-Situ: Japanese Meets Salish." In Takeuchi, Michiko (ed) *Kanagawa University Studies in Language Special Issue: Individual Languages and Language Variation*. Kanagawa University Center for Language Studies. Yokohama.

##### Wakashan:

Davis, Henry and Naomi Sawai (2001) "Wh-movement as Noun Incorporation in Nuu-chah-nulth." In Megerdooimian, K. & L. Bar-el (eds) *WCCFL 20: Proceedings of the 20<sup>th</sup> West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*. Cascadilla Press. Somerville, MA.

Sawai, Naomi (2002) "The Syntax of Wh-Questions in Nuu-chah-nulth." Manuscript. University of British Columbia.

##### Tsimshianic:

Rigsby, Bruce (1989) "A Later View of Gitksan Syntax." pp. 251 – 253. In Key, Mary Ritchie & Henry Hoenigswald (eds) *General and Amerindian Ethnolinguistics*. Mouton. Berlin.

##### Tlingit:

Cable, Seth (2008) "Q-Particles and the Nature of Wh-Fronting." In Matthewson, Lisa (ed) *Quantification: Universals and Variation*. North Holland Linguistic Series. Emerald.

##### Haida:

Enrico, John (2003) *Haida Syntax*. pp. 131 – 137. University of Nebraska Press. Lincoln.

##### For Further Reading:

Davis, Henry, Dwight Gardiner and Lisa Matthewson (1993) "A Comparative Look at WH Questions in Northern Interior Salish." *Papers for the 28<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Salish and Neighboring Languages*.

#### **Topic 11: Polysynthesis in Wakashan**

##### Overview of the Phenomenon:

Davis, Henry & Rachel Wojdak (2007) "Southern Wakashan: Descriptive and Theoretical Perspectives." pp. 9 – 10. *Canadian Journal of Linguistics* 52. pp. 1 – 18.

Waldie, Ryan (2004) "Nuu-chah-nulth Denominal Verbs." p. 1; p. 6 – 7; 13 – 17. Masters Thesis. University of Victoria.

Bach, Emmon (2002) "On the Surface Verb Q'ay'ai'qela." *Linguistics and Philosophy* 25. pp. 531 – 544.

##### Lexical Analyses:

Anderson, Stephen R. (1992) *A-morphous Morphology*. pp. 22 – 37. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge.

Bach, Emmon (2002) "Structure and Texture: Toward an Understanding of Real Languages." *Paper presented at WECOL 2002, UBC*. Available at: <http://people.umass.edu/ebach/papers/WECOLeb.htm>

Bach, Emmon (1995) "A Note on Quantification and Blankets in Haisla." In E. Bach, E. Jelinek, A. Kratzer and B.H. Partee (eds.) *Quantification in Natural Languages*.

##### Syntactic Analyses:

Stonham, John (2004) *Linguistic Theory and Complex Words: Nuuchahnulth Word Formation*. pp. 219 – 234. Palgrave MacMillan. London.

Davis, Henry and Naomi Sawai (2001) "Wh-movement as Noun Incorporation in Nuu-chah-nulth." In Megerdooian, K. & L. Bar-el (eds) *WCCFL 20: Proceedings of the 20<sup>th</sup> West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*. Cascadilla Press. Somerville, MA.

Sawai, Naomi (2002) "The Syntax of Wh-Questions in Nuu-chah-nulth." Manuscript. University of British Columbia.

Phonological (PF) Analysis:

Wojdak, Rachel (2003) "Predicative Lexical Suffixes in Nuu-chah-nulth." In Brown, J.C. & M. Kalmar (eds) *University of British Columbia Working Papers in Linguistics 11: Papers for ICSNL XXXVIII, The 38<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Salish and Neighboring Languages*.

Wojdak, Rachel (2003) "PF Incorporation: Evidence from Wakashan." Handout from talk presented at GLOW 26. April 9 – 11. University of Lund.

HPSG Analysis (Lexical cum Syntactic):

Waldie, Ryan (2004) "Nuu-chah-nulth Denominal Verbs." Masters Thesis. University of Victoria.

For Further Reading:

Bach, Emmon (1993) "On the Semantics of Polysynthesis." In Guenter, Joshua S., Barbara A. Kaiser and Cheryl C. Zoll (eds) *Proceedings of the Nineteenth Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society*. Berkeley Linguistics Society. Berkeley.

Wojdak, Rachel & Florence Woo (2004) "Deriving the Definiteness Effects in Nuu-chah-nulth Locatives." In Ravinski, C. & Y. Chung (eds) *University of British Columbia Working Papers in Linguistics 15: Proceedings of WSCLAIX: The 9<sup>th</sup> Workshop on Structure and Constituency in Languages of the Americas*.

Wojdak, Rachel (2004) "Affixal Predicates and Clausal Complementation." Handout from talk presented at the Wakashan Linguistics Conference. August 9 – 11.

Wojdak, Rachel (2004) "On the Classification of Wakashan Lexical Suffixes." In Ettliger, N. & M. Park-Doob (eds) *Proceedings of the 30<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society Special Session on Morphology of Native American Languages*. Berkeley Linguistics Society. Berkeley.

Wojdak, Rachel (2005) *The Linearization of Affixes: Evidence from Nuu-chah-nulth Locatives*. PhD Dissertation. UBC.

Waldie, Ryan (2004) "Modality and Lexical Suffixes in Nuu-chah-nulth." Handout from talk presented at the Wakashan Linguistics Conference. August 9 – 11.

Nakayama, Toshihide (2001) *Nuuchahnulth (Nootka) Morphosyntax*. University of California Press. Berkeley.

**Topic 12: Prosody, Word Order and Information Structure**

Salish:

Koch, K. (2007) "Focus Projection in Nl̓he7kepmxcin (Thompson River Salish)." In Haynie, Hannah and Charles Chang (eds) *Proceedings of WCCFL 26*. Cascadilla Proceedings Project. Somerville, MA.

Koch, Karsten (2008) *Intonation and Focus in Nl̓he7kepmxcin (Thompson River Salish)*. PhD Dissertation. University of British Columbia.

Beck, David (1999) "Words and Prosodic Phrasing in Lushootseed." In Hall, T. Alan & Ursula Kleinhenz (eds) *Studies on the Phonological Word*. Benjamins. Amsterdam.

Benner, Allison (2006a) "The Prosody of Senchóthen." *Proceedings of the 41<sup>st</sup> International Conference on Salish and Neighboring Languages*

Benner, Allison (2006b) "The Prosody of Senchóthen, Part 2." pp. 15 – 36. Manuscript. University of Victoria.

Mithun, Marianne (2007) "Borrowed Rhetorical Constructions as Starting Points for Grammaticalization." Manuscript. University of California, Santa Barbara.

Tlingit:

Cable, Seth (2008) *Handout on (non)-relationships between prosody, word-order and information structure in Tlingit*.

For Further Reading:

Barthmaier, Paul (2004) "Intonation Units in Okanagan." In Gerds, Donna & Lisa Matthewson (eds) *Studies in Salish Linguistics in Honor of M. Dale Kinkade*. University of Montana Press. Missoula, MT.

Caldecott, M. (2007) "Some Facts about Intonation in St'át'imcets." *Proceedings of the 42<sup>nd</sup> International Conference on Salish and Neighboring Languages*.

Dunn, John A. (1979) "Tsimshian Connectives." *International Journal of American Linguistics* 45:2. Pp. 131 – 140.

### Topic 13: Topic-Tracking, Inverse, Passive and Hierarchical Alignment

#### The Argument Hierarchy and the Passive/Inverse

Jelinek, Eloise and Richard A. Demers (1983) "The Agent Hierarchy and Voice in Some Coast Salish Languages." *International Journal of American Linguistics* 49:2. pp. 167 – 185.

Mithun, Marianne (2006) "Integrating Approaches to Diversity: Argument Structure on the NW Coast." In Matsumoto, Y., David Y. Oshima, Orrin R. Robinson and Peter Sells (eds) *Diversity in Language: Perspectives and Implications*. CLSI Publications. Stanford.

Bresnan, Joan, Shipra Dingare and Christopher D. Manning (2001) "Soft Constraints Mirror Hard Constraints: Voice and Person in English and Lummi." In Butt, Miriam and Tracy Holloway King (eds) *Proceedings of the LFG01 Conference*. CSLI Publications. Stanford.

Jelinek, Eloise (1993) "Ergative Splits and Argument Type." *MITWPL* 18. Pp. 15 – 42.

#### Topic Tracking and the Discourse Functions of the Passive/Inverse

Davis, Henry (1994) "Tali-Ho!" pp. 1 – 11. In *Papers for the 29<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Salish and Neighboring Languages*. Salish Kootenai College. Pablo, MT.

Gerds, Donna and Thomas E. Hukari (2003) "The Expression of NPs in Halkomelem Texts." Section 3 – Section 5. *International Conference on Salish and Neighboring Languages* 38. pp. 91 – 126.

Jacobs, Peter (1994) "The Inverse in Squamish." In Givon, T. (ed) *Voice and Inversion*. John Benjamins. Amsterdam.

Forrest, Linda B (1994) "The De-Transitive Clauses in Bella Coola: Passive vs. Inverse." In Givon, T. (ed) *Voice and Inversion*. John Benjamins. Amsterdam.

#### Passive? Or, Inverse? Or...What?

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**Topic 18: Subordinate Clauses as Matrix Assertions**

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