

*Some Objections to Materialism*

The Argument from Consciousness

1. I am conscious.
2. If I am conscious, then I have a mind.
3. If I have a mind, then TM is false.
4. Therefore, TM is false. 1,2,3 MMP

The Argument from Mindful Sentences

1. Some mindful sentences are true.
2. If some mindful sentences are true, then there are minds.
3. If there are minds, then TM is false.
4. Therefore, TM is false. 1,2,3 MMP

The Argument from Psychic Phenomena

1. Psychic phenomena occur.
2. If psychic phenomena occur, then there are minds.
3. If there are minds, then TM is false.
4. Therefore, TM is false. 1,2,3 MMP

First Platonic Argument from Death (45-50)

1. When Socrates died, his soul separated from his body.
2. If (1), then Socrates had a soul.
3. If Socrates had a soul, then TM is false.
4. Therefore, TM is false. 1,2,3 MMP

Second Platonic Argument from Death (48)

1. When Socrates died, he ceased to exist.
2. When Socrates died, his body did not cease to exist.
3. Therefore, (1) & (2). 1,2 Conj
4. If (1) & (2), then Socrates was not identical to his body.
5. If Socrates was not identical to his body, then TM is false.
6. Therefore, TM is false. 3,4,5 MMP

## The Argument from Doubt (55)

1. Descartes supposed his body to be nonexistent.
2. Descartes did not suppose himself to be nonexistent.
3. Therefore, (1) & (2)    1,2 Conj
4. If (1) & (2), then Descartes was not identical to his body.
5. If Descartes was not identical to his body, then TM is false.
6. Therefore, TM is false.    3,4,5 MMP