**VITA** 

NAME: Charles E. Clifton, Jr.

ADDRESS: Department of Psychology

University of Massachusetts

Box 37710

Amherst, Massachusetts 01003-7710

BIRTHDATE: December 12, 1938

EDUCATION: Stanford University, AB, 1960, Psychology

University of Minnesota, Ph.D., 1964, Psychology

Institute of Cognitive Development, University of Minnesota, Summer, 1964 Institute of Higher Mental Processes, University of Minnesota, Summer, 1966

#### POSITIONS:

Professor Emeritus and Research Professor, University of Massachusetts: 2008-present

Professor of Psychology, University of Massachusetts: 1975-2008

Chair, Department of Psychology, March, 1993 - August, 1995

Acting Chair, Department of Psychology, September, 1980-August, 1981, and September 1991-March, 1993

Visiting Researcher, Human Communication Research Centre, Edinburgh, Scotland: Sept. 1995-July 1996

Visiting Researcher, Medical Research Council Applied Psychology Unit, Cambridge, England: September 1989-June 1990

Visiting Scholar, University of Sussex, 1981-1982

Visiting Scholar and Visiting Professor, Stanford University: 1975-1976

Associate Professor of Psychology, University of Massachusetts: 1968-1975

Assistant Professor, Institute of Child Behavior and Development, University of Iowa: 1964-1968

Instructor, Department of Psychology, University of Minnesota, 1963-1974

# PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTIES:

**Psycholinguistics** 

Cognitive Processes

# GRANTS, FELLOWSHIPS AND HONORS:

Prosody in language comprehension (with L. Frazier; NSF: 9/01-8/04)

Sentence comprehension (with L. Frazier; MH 35347: 3/81-5/84; HD 18708: 6/84-present)

Decoding information from memory (MH 23939: 9/72-8/76)

Encoding and organizing information in memory (MH 16472: 6/69-6/71)

Program Director, NIH Training Grant in Psycholinguistics (HD 07327: 9/87-7/89; 7/90-9/95; 9/96-10/01)

Program Director, NIMH Training Grant in Experimental Psychology (1971-75, 1983-85)

University of Massachusetts Conti Graduate Faculty Fellowship, 1999-2000

NSF Graduate Fellowship: 1963-1964 NDEA Graduate Fellowship: 1960-1963

#### PROFESSIONAL AND HONORARY SOCIETIES:

**Psychonomic Society** 

Linguistics Society of America

Sigma Xi

American Psychological Society (Fellow)

American Psychological Association (Fellow, Div 3)

#### PROFESSIONAL SERVICE:

Associate Editor, Journal of Memory and Language: 1997-2000

Associate Editor, *Memory & Cognition*: 1979-1985 Member, Editorial Board, *Cognition*: 2008-present

Member, Editorial Board, and Associate Editor, Cognitive Psychology: 1972-1979, 2003-present

Member, Editorial Board, Contemporary Psychology: 1983-1989

Member, Editorial Board, Journal of Experimental Psychology: General. 2006-present

Member, Editorial Board, Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Learning and Cognition: 1989-1996

Member, Editorial Board, Journal of Experimental Child Psychology: 1969-1973

Member, Editorial Board, Journal of Memory and Language, 1989-1996, 2001-present

Member, Editorial Board, Memory & Cognition: 1973-1979

Member, Editorial Board, Psychological Review, 2003-present

Ad Hoc Member, NIMH Personality & Cognition Study Section, 1976, 1980

Ad Hoc Member, NIMH Small Grants Review Committee: 1973, 1974, 1975

Member, Subpanel on Memory and Cognitive Processes, National Science Foundation, 1982-85

Ad Hoc Member, Panel on Cognition and Perception, National Science Foundation, 1996

Member, Advisory Panel on Cognition, AFOSR, 1986-1989

Member and Chair, NSF Oversight Committee on Cognitive Science, 1984

Member, US Department of Education Review Panel, Research on Reading Comprehension, 2002, 2003

Member, NIH SEP and F12 Panels, 2004-2006

Conference Chair, Cognitive Science Society Conference, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, August, 1986

Conference Co-Organizer, CUNY Sentence Processing Conference, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, March, 1993.

Organizer, Workshop "Separability of cognitive functions: What can be learned from Williams syndrome" (NSF supported: August 23-25, 2001)

# UNIVERSITY SERVICE

Acting Chair and Chair, Psychology Department, September 1991-August 1995.

Chair, Dean of NSM Evaluation Committee, 1996-97.

Member, Research Council, and Chair, RCRS Subcommittee, 2005-2008

Member, University of Massachusetts Faculty Senate, 1990-1995

Acting Department Chairperson, 1980-81

Associate Department Head: June 1971-June 1975

Area Head, Cognitive Processes Area: 1969-70, 1976-78, 1987-89

Division Head, Cognitive, Developmental, and Educational Psychology, 1979-80, 1983-85, 2000-2002, 2006-present

Member, Psychology Department Personnel Committee: 1970-71, 1973-75,1976-77 (Chair); 1985-87 (Chair, 1986-87), 1996-98

## **COURSES TAUGHT**

#### Graduate

Complex Human Information Processing

**Psycholinguistics** 

Learning

Seminars on topics in psycholinguistics and cognition

## Undergraduate

Cognitive Psychology Psychology of Language Learning and Thinking Human Learning Laboratory Elementary Psychology Research Methods

## **PUBLICATIONS**

#### Books

- Clifton, C., Jr., Frazier, L., & Rayner, K. (Editors) (1994). <u>Perspectives on sentence processing</u>. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Frazier, L, & Clifton, C., Jr. (1996). Construal. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Crocker, M. W., Pickering, M., & Clifton, C., Jr. (Editors) (2000). <u>Architectures and mechanisms for</u> language comprehension. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.
- Carreiras, M., & Clifton, C., Jr. (Editors) (2004). <u>The on-line study of sentence comprehension:</u> <u>Eyetracking, ERP and beyond</u>. Brighton, UK: Psychology Press.

# Journal articles and chapters

- Clifton, C., Jr., Smith, K. H., and Carlson, C. (1964). Identification of relevant intra-maze cues in latent learning. Psychological Reports, 14, 967-974.
- Clifton, C., Jr., Kurcz, I., and Jenkins, J. J. (1965). Grammatical relations as determinants of sentence similarity. Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior, 4, 112-117.
- Clifton, C., Jr. (1966). Response transfer as a function of verbal association strength. <u>Journal of</u> Experimental Psychology, 71, 780-763.
- Clifton, C., Jr. (1966). Initial transfer in the mediation of paired associates. <u>Journal of Experimental Psychology</u>, 71, 780-763.
- Clifton, C., Jr. (1966). Some determinants of the effectiveness of priming word associates. <u>Journal of</u> Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior, 5, 167-171.
- Clifton, C., Jr., and Odom, P. (1966). Similarity relations among certain English sentence constructions. <u>Psychological Monographs</u>, <u>80</u>, No. 5 (Whole No. 613).
- Clifton, C., Jr. (1967). The implications of grammar for word associations. In K. Salzinger and S. Salzinger (Eds.), <u>Research in verbal behavior and some neurophysiological implications</u> (pp. 221-237). New York: Academic Press.
- Boat, B., and Clifton, C., Jr. (1968). Verbal mediation in four-year-old children. <u>Child Development</u>, 39, 505-514.
- Clifton, C., Jr., and Bogartz, R. (1968). Selective attention in children's dichotic listening. <u>Journal of</u> Experimental Child Psychology, 6, 483-491.
- Clifton, C., Jr. Language acquisition. (1970). In T. Spencer and N. Kass (Eds.), <u>Perspectives in child</u> psychology: Research and review (pp. 127-163). McGraw-Hill.
- Clifton, C., Jr., Clifton, R. K., Meyers, W. J., and Miller, F. (1970). Cardiac responses to attended and ignored stimuli. <u>Psychonomic Science</u>, <u>18</u>, 361-362.
- Clifton, C., Jr., and Birenbaum, S. (1970). Effects of serial position and probe delay in a memory scan task. Journal of Experimental Psychology, 86, 69-76.
- Clifton, C., Jr. (1971). An economical system for collecting and reducing heart-rate data, using someone else's small computer. Behavior Research Methods and Instrumentation, 3, 261-263.
- Clifton, C., Jr., and Gutchera, K. D. (1971). Hierarchical search of two-digit numbers in a recognition memory task. Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior, 10, 528-542.
- Clifton, C., Jr., Cruse, D., and Gutchera, K. D. (1972). Recoding processes in recognition: Some effects on presentation rate. Memory & Cognition, 1, 387-394.
- Cruse, D., and Clifton, C., Jr. (1973). Recoding strategies and the retrieval of information from

- memory. Cognitive Psychology, 4, 157-193.
- Clifton, C., Jr., and Tash, J. (1973). Effect of syllabic word length on memory-search rate. <u>Journal of</u> Experimental Psychology, 99, 231-235.
- Clifton, C., Jr. (1973). Must overlearned lists be scanned? Memory & Cognition, 1, 121-123.
- Cruse, D., and Clifton, C., Jr. (1975). Constructing visual images from verbal descriptions. <u>Bulletin of</u> the Psychonomic Society, 6, 585-588.
- Clifton, C., Jr., and Brewer, E. (1976). Partially selective search of memory for letters and digits. Memory & Cognition, 4, 616-626.
- Clifton, C., Jr., Sorce, P., and Cruse, D. (1977). The translation effect in memory search. <u>Cognitive</u> Psychology, 9, 1-30.
- Clifton, C., Jr., and Cruse, D. (1977). Time to recognize tones: Memory scanning or memory strength? Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology, 29, 709-726.
- Clifton, C., Jr., Sorce, P., Schaye, P., and Fiszman, A. (1978). Translation between languages in memory search. <u>American Journal of Psychology</u>, 91, 237-249.
- Slowiaczek, M. L., and Clifton, C., Jr. (1980). Subvocalization and reading for meaning. <u>Journal of</u> Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior, 19, 573-582.
- Clifton, C., Jr., and Slowiaczek, M. L. (1981). Integrating new information with old knowledge. Memory & Cognition, 9, 142-148.
- Frazier, L., and Clifton, C., Jr. (1981). Comprehending sentences with multiple filler-gap dependencies. University of Massachusetts Occasional Papers in Linguistics, 7, 81-120.
- Clifton, C., Jr. (1982). Reasons for studying relations among sentences: Comments on Mr. Kuroiwa's paper. Hiroshima Forum in Psychology, 8, 84-87.
- Clifton, C., Jr. (1983). Psycholinguistic factors reflected in the eye: Comments on the session. In K. Rayner (Ed.), Eye movements in reading: Perceptual and language processes (pp. 269-272). New York: Academic Press.
- Frazier, L., Clifton, C., Jr., and Randall, J. (1983). Filling gaps: Decision principles and structure in sentence comprehension. Cognition, 13, 187-222.
- Rayner, K., Slowiaczek, M. L., Clifton, C., Jr., and Bertera, J. H. (1983). Latency of sequential eye movements: Implications for reading. <u>Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception</u> and Performance, 9, 912-922.
- Cutler, A., and Clifton, C., Jr. (1984). The use of prosodic information in word recognition. In H. Bouma and D. G. Bouwhnis, <u>Attention and Performance X</u> (pp. 183-196). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum
- Clifton, C., Jr., Frazier, L., and Connine, C. (1984). Lexical expectations in sentence comprehension. Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior, 23, 696-708.
- Frazier, L., Taft, L., Roeper, T., Clifton, C., Jr., and Ehrlich, K. (1984). Parallel structure: A source of facilitation in sentence comprehension. <u>Memory & Cognition</u>, <u>12</u>, 421-430.
- Connine, C., Ferreira, F., Jones, C., Clifton, C., Jr., and Frazier, L. (1984). Verb frame preferences: Descriptive norms. Journal of Psycholinguistic Research, 13, 307-319.
- Ferreira, F., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1986). The independence of syntactic processing. <u>Journal of Memory</u> and Language, 25, 348-368.
- Clifton, C., Jr., & Frazier, L. (1986). The use of syntactic information in filling gaps. <u>Journal of Psycholinguistic Research</u>, 15, 209-224.
- Clifton, C., Jr., & Ferreira, F. (1987). Discourse structure and anaphora: Some experimental results. In M. Coltheart (Ed.), Attention and Performance XII (pp. 635-654). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Frazier, L., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1987). Thematic relations in parsing. In T. D. Seely (Ed.), <u>University of Massachusetts Occasional Papers in Linguistics</u> (Vol. 9): Psycholinguistics. Amherst, MA: GLSA.
- Connine, C. M., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1987). Interactive use of lexical information in speech perception. Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance, 13, 291-299.
- Connine, C. M., Clifton, C., Jr., & Cutler, A. (1987). Effects of lexical stress on phonetic categorization. <a href="Phonetica">Phonetica</a>, 44, 133-146.

- Clifton, C., Jr., & Ferreira, F. (1987). Modularity in sentence comprehension. In J. Garfield (Ed.), <u>Modularity in knowledge representation and natural language understanding</u>. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Clifton, C., Jr., & Frazier, L. (1989). Comprehending sentences with long-distance dependencies. In M. Tanenhaus & G. Carlson (Eds.), <u>Linguistic structure in language processing</u>. Dordrecht: Reidel, in press.
- Clifton, C., Jr., & Ferreira, F. (1989). Parsing in context. <u>Language and Cognitive Processes</u>, <u>4</u>, SI77-SI104.
- Rayner, K., Sereno, S., Morris, R., Schmauder, R., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1989). Eye movements and on-line comprehension processes. Language and Cognitive Processes, 4, SI21-SI50.
- Frazier, L., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1989). Successive cyclicity in the grammar and the parser. <u>Language and Cognitive Processes</u>, 4, 93-126.
- Clifton, C., Jr., & De Vincenzi, M. (1990). Comprehending sentences with empty elements (pp. 265-284). In D. Balota, G. B. Flores d'Arcais, & K. Rayner (Eds.), <u>Comprehension processes in reading</u>. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Clifton, C., Jr. (1991). Syntactic modularity in sentence comprehension. In R. R. Hoffman & D. S. Palermo (Eds.), <u>Cognition and the symbolic processes</u>, Vol. 3: <u>Applied and ecological perspectives</u>. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Clifton, C., Jr., Speer, S., & Abney, S. (1991). Parsing arguments: Phrase structure and argument structure as determinants of initial parsing decisions. <u>Journal of Memory and Language</u>, <u>30</u>, 251-271.
- Schmauder, A. R., Kennison, S., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1991). On the conditions necessary for obtaining argument structure complexity effects. <u>Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory,</u> and Cognition, 17, 1188-1192.
- Clifton, C., Jr. (1992). Tracing the course of sentence comprehension: How lexical information is used. In K. Rayner (Ed.), Eye movements and visual cognition: Scene perception and reading (pp. 397-414). New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Clifton, C., Jr. (1993). Thematic roles in sentence processing. Canadian Journal of Psychology, 47,
- Carreiras, M., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1993). Relative clause interpretation preferences in Spanish and English. Language and Speech, 36, 353-372.
- Gilboy, E., Sopena, J., Clifton, C., Jr., & Frazier, L. (1995). Argument structure and association preferences in Spanish and English compound NPs. <u>Cognition</u>, 54, 131-167.
- Kennison, S. M., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1995). Determinants of parafoveal preview benefit in high and low working memory capacity readers: Implications for eye movement control. <u>Journal of Experimental Psychology</u>: Learning, Memory, and Cognition, 21, 68-81.
- Birch, S., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1995) Focus, accent, and argument structure: Effects on language comprehension. <u>Language and Speech.</u>, 33, 365-391. (Preliminary version appeared as "Investigating the focus-accent-argument structure relationship" in M. Dickey and S. Tunstall (Eds), <u>University of Massachusetts Occasional Papers in Linguistics</u> volume19. Amherst, MA: Department of Linguistics.)
- Schafer, A., Carter, J., Clifton, C., Jr., & Frazier, L. (1996). Focus in relative clause construal. <u>Language and Cognitive Processes</u>, <u>11</u>, 135-163.
- Frazier, L., Plunkett, B., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1996). Reconstruction and scope. In M. Dickey and S. Tunstall (Eds), <u>University of Massachusetts Occasional Papers in Linguistics</u> volume 19. Amherst, MA: Department of Linguistics.
- Truitt, F., Clifton, C., Jr., Pollatsek, A., & Rayner, K. (1997) The perceptual span and the eye-hand span in sight reading music. Visual Cognition, 4, 143-161.
- Frazier, L., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1997). Construal: Overview and some recent evidence. Invited paper, <u>Journal of Psycholinguistic Research</u>, <u>26</u>, 277-297. (To appear as well in University of Edinburgh HCRC Technical Report, Underspecification, edited by M. Poesio.)
- Clifton, C., Jr., Kennison, S., & Albrecht, J. (1997) Reading the words <u>her, his</u>, and <u>him</u>: Implications for parsing principles based on frequency and structure. <u>Journal of Memory and Language</u>, <u>36</u>, 276-

- Albrecht, J. E., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1998). Accessing singular antecedents in conjoined phrases. Memory & Cognition, 26, 599-610.
- Adams, B. A., Clifton, C., Jr., & Mitchell, D. C. (1998). Lexical guidance in sentence processing. Psychonomic Bulletin and Review, 5, 265-270.
- Frazier, L., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1998) Comprehension of sluiced sentences. <u>Language and Cognitive</u> Processes, 13, 499-520.
- Speer, S. R., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1998). Plausibility and argument structure in sentence comprehension. Memory & Cognition, 26, 965-978.
- Frazier, L., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1998) Sentence reanalysis, and visibility. In J. D. Fodor & F. Ferreira (eds.), Reanalysis in sentence processing (pp 143-176). Amsterdam: Kluwer.
- Traxler, M. J., Pickering, M. J., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1998) Adjunct attachment is not a form of lexical ambiguity resolution. Journal of Memory and Language, 39, 558-592.
- Clifton, C., Jr., Frazier, L., & Deevy, P. (1999). Feature manipulation in sentence comprehension. <u>Rivista di Linguistica</u>, **11**, 11-39.
- Carreiras, M., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1999). Another word on parsing relative clauses: Eyetracking evidence from Spanish and English. Memory & Cognition, 27, 826-833.
- Clifton, C., Jr., Cutler, A., McQueen, J. M., & van Ooijen, B. (1999). The processing of inflected forms (commentary on Clahsen et al.). <u>Behavioral and Brain Sciences</u>, 22, 1018-1019.
- Frazier, L., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2000). On bound variable interpretations: The LF-Only hypothesis. <u>Journal of Psycholinguistic Research</u>, **29**, 125-139.
- Clifton, C., Jr. (2000). Evaluating models of human sentence processing. In M. Crocker, M. Pickering, & C. Clifton (eds.), <u>Architectures and mechanisms for language comprehension</u> (pp 31-55). Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.
- Pickering, M., Clifton, C., Jr., & Crocker, M. (2000). Architectures and mechanisms in language comprehension. In Crocker, M., Pickering, M., & Clifton, C., Jr. (eds), <u>Architectures and mechanisms for language comprehension</u> (pp 1-28). Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.
- Traxler, M. J., Pickering, M. J., Clifton, C., Jr & van Gompel, R. (2000). Architectures and mechanisms for sentence processing: Is syntactic parsing a form of lexical ambiguity resolution? In M. D. Vincenzi & V. Lombardo (Eds.), *Cross-Linguistic perspectives on language processing* (pp. 149-174). Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Cutler, A., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2000). Blueprint of the listener. In P. Hagoort & C. Brown (Editors), Neurocognition of language processing, pp 123-166. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Schafer, A., Carlson, K., Clifton Jr., C., & Frazier, L. (2000). Focus and the interpretation of pitch accent: Disambiguating embedded questions. <u>Language and Speech</u>, 43, 75-105.
- Frazier, L., Munn, A., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2000). Processing coordinate structures. <u>Journal of</u> Psycholinguistic Research, 29, 343-371.
- Clifton, C., Jr., Bock, J., & Radó, J (2000). Effects of the focus particle "only" and intrinsic contrast on comprehension of reduced relative clauses. In A. Kennedy, R. Radach, D. Heller, & J. Pynte (Eds), Reading as a perceptual process, pp 591-620. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Bock, J. S., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2000). The role of salience in conceptual combination Memory & Cognition, 28, 1378-1386.
- Clifton, C., Jr. (2000). Psycholinguistics: Syntax and grammar. <u>Encyclopedia of Psychology</u> Oxford: Oxford University Press. Pp. 364-367.
- Clifton, C., Jr., & Duffy, S. (2001). Sentence comprehension: Roles of linguistic structure. <u>Annual Review of Psychology</u>, 52, 167-196.
- Frazier, L., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2001). Parsing coordinates and ellipsis: Copy α. Syntax, 4, 1-22.
- Carlson, K., Clifton, C., Jr., & Frazier, L. (2001). Prosodic boundaries in adjunct attachment. <u>Journal of Memory and Language</u>, 45, 58-81.
- Clifton, C., Jr. (2001). Sentence comprehension, psychology of. <u>International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences, vol 20</u> (pp 13911-13917), N. J. Smelser & P. B. Bates, Editor.

- Amsterdam: Elsevier Science.
- Rayner, K., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2002). Language processing. In D. Medin (Volume Editor) <u>Stevens</u>

  <u>Handbook of Experimental Psychology, Third Edition: Volume 2, Memory and Cognitive Processes</u> (pp 261-316). New York: John Wiley and Sons, Inc.
- Koh, S., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2002). Resolution of the antecedent of a plural pronoun: Ontological categories and predicate symmetry. <u>Journal of Memory and Language</u>, 46, 830-844.
- Meseguer, E., Carreiras, M., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2002). Overt reanalysis strategies and eye movements during the reading of mild garden path sentences. Memory & Cognition, 30, 551-561.
- Birch, S., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2002). Effects of varying focus and accenting of adjuncts on the comprehension of utterances. Journal of Memory and Language, 47, 571-588.
- Treiman, R., Clifton, C., Jr, Meyer, A. S., & Wurm, L. H. (2003). Language comprehension and production. <u>Comprehensive Handbook of Psychology</u>, Volume 4: Experimental Psychology. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. Pages 527-548.
- Frazier, L., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2002). Processing 'd-linked' phrases. <u>Journal of Psycholinguistic Research.</u>, 31, 633-660.
- Clifton, C., Jr., Carlson, K., & Frazier, L. (2002). Informative prosodic boundaries. Language and Speech, 45, 87-114.
- Alonso-Ovalle, L, Fernández-Solera, S., Frazier, L., & Clifton, C. Jr. (2002). Null versus overt pronouns and the Topic-Focus articulation in Spanish. <u>Rivista Linguistica/Italian Journal of Linguistics</u>, 14. 151-170.
- Rayner, K., Juhasz, B., Ashby, J., & Clifton, C, Jr. (2003). Inhibition of saccade return in reading. <u>Vision</u> Research, 43, 1027-1034.
- Clifton, C., Jr., Traxler, M. J. Mohamed, M. T., Williams, R. S., Morris, R. K, & Rayner, K. (2003). The use of thematic role information in parsing: Syntactic processing autonomy revisited. <u>Journal of Memory and Language</u>, 49, 317-334.
- Kambe, G., Duffy, S. A., Clifton, C. Jr., Rayner, K. (2003). An eye movement contingent probe paradigm. Psychonomic Bulletin & Review, 10, 661-666.
- Frazier, L., Clifton, C., Jr., & Carlson, K. (2004). Don't break or do: Prosodic boundary preferences. Lingua, 114, 3-27.
- Carreiras, M., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2004). On the on-line study of language comprehension. In M. Carreiras and C. Clifton, Jr. (Eds), <u>The on-line study of sentence comprehension: Eyetracking, ERP, and beyond.</u> Brighton, UK: Psychology Press.
- Clifton, C., Jr., & Frazier, L. (2004). Should given information come before new? Yes and No. Memory & Cognition, 32, 886-895.
- Frazier, L., Clifton, C. Jr., & Carlson, K. (2005) Focus and VP ellipsis. In Shigeto Kawahara (Ed), University of Massachusetts Occasional Papers in Linguistics, 30, pp 32-51. (Tech report series).
- Frazier, L., Clifton, C., Jr., Rayner, K., Deevy, P., & Koh, S. (2005). Interface problems: Processing sentences in context. <u>Journal of Psycholinguistic Research</u>, 34, 201-231.
- Ashby, J., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2005) The prosodic property of lexical stress affects eye movements in silent reading: Evidence from eye movements. Cognition, 96, B89-B100.
- Ashby, J., Rayner, K., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2005). Eye movements of highly skilled and average readers: Differential effects of frequency and predictability. Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology, 58A, 1065-1086.
- Frazier, L., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2005). The syntax-discourse divide. Syntax, 8, 154-207.
- Clifton, C., Jr., Fanselow, G., & Frazier, L. (2006) Amnestying Superiority Violations: Processing Multiple Questions. Linguistic Inquiry, 37, 51-68.
- Staub, A., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2006). Syntactic prediction in language comprehension: Evidence from either....or <u>Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition</u>, 32, 425-436.
- Staub, A., Clifton, C., Jr., & Frazier, L. (2006). Heavy NP shift is the parser's last resort: Evidence from eye movements. Journal of Memory and Language, 54, 389-406.
- Arregui, A., Clifton, C., Jr., Frazier, L., & Moulton, K. (2006). Processing Elided VPs with Flawed Antecedents: the Recycling Hypothesis. <u>Journal of Memory and Language</u>, 55, 232-246.

- Frazier, L., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2006). Ellipsis and discourse coherence. <u>Linguistics and Philosophy</u>, 29, 315-346.
- Frazier, L., Carlson, K., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2006). Prosody is central to language comprehension. <u>Trends</u> in Cogntive Science, 10, 244-249.
- Clifton, C., Jr., Frazier, L., & Carlson, K. (2006). Tracking the What and Why of Speakers' Choices: Prosodic Boundaries and the Length of Constituents. <u>Psychonomic Bulletin & Review</u>, 13, 854-861.
- Frazier, L., Clifton, C., Jr., & Carlson, K. (2007). Focus and VP ellipsis. Language and Speech, 50, 1-21.
- Clifton, C., Jr., Staub, A., & Rayner, K. (2007). Eye movements in reading words and sentences. Invited chapter, in R. Van Gompel, M. Fisher, W. Murray, and R. L. Hill (Eds.) <u>Eye movement research:</u> A window on mind and brain. Oxford: Elsevier Ltd. Pp. 341-372.
- Stolterfoht, B., Frazier, L., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2007) Adverbs and sentence topics in processing English. In S. Featherston and W. Sternfeld (Eds), <u>Roots: Linguistics in search of its evidential base.</u> Berlin: Mouton De Gruyter, pp 361-374.
- Swets, B., Desmet, T., Clifton, C. Jr., & Ferreira, F. (2008). Underspecification of syntactic ambiguities: Evidence from self-paced reading. Memory & Cognition, 36, 201-216.
- Frazier, L., Clifton, C. J., & Stolterfoht, B. (2008). Scale structure: Processing minimum standard and maximum standard adjectives. Cognition, 106, 299-324.
- Mohamed, M., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2008). Processing Inferential Causal Statements: Theoretical Refinements and the Role of Verb Type. Discourse Processes, 45, 24-52.
- Koh, S., Sanford, A., Clifton, C., Jr., & Dawydiak, E. J. (2008). Good-enough representation in plural and singular pronominal reference: Modulating the Conjunction Cost In J.Gundel & N. Hedberg (Eds), <u>Reference: Interdisciplinary Perspectives</u>. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Pp 123-142.
- Clifton, C., Jr., & Staub, A. (2008). Parallelism and competition in syntactic ambiguity resolution. Language and Linguistics Compass, 2, 234-250
- Carlson, K., Dickey, M. W., Frazier, L., & Clifton, C. J. (2009). Information structure expectations in sentence comprehension. <u>Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology</u>, 62, 114-139.
- Rayner, K., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2009). Language processing in reading and speech perception is fast and incremental: Implications for event potential related research. <u>Biological Psychology</u>, 80, 4-9
- Staub, A., & Clifton, C., Jr. (In press). Processing effects of an indeterminate future: Evidence from self-paced reading. <u>University of Massachusetts Occasional Papers in Linguistics.</u> (Edited tech report)
- Clifton, C., Jr., & Ashby, J. (In press). Language Comprehension. In. I. Weiner and E. Craighead (Eds), Corsini's Encyclopedia of Psychology. New York: Wiley.
- Carlson, K., Frazier, L., & Clifton, C., Jr. (In press). How prosody constrains comprehension: A limited effect of prosodic packaging. <u>Lingua</u>
- Clifton, C., Jr., & Frazier, L. (In press). Imperfect ellipsis: Antecedents beyond syntax? Syntax.
- Chierchia, G., Frazier, L. & Clifton, C., Jr. (In press). When basic meanings are (not) enough:Processing scalar implicatures in adult comprehension. M. Biezma, C. Davis & J. Harris (eds.) <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.center.com/">UMOP 39: Papers in Pragmatics</a>. Amherst, MA: GLSA Publications.
- Schwarz, F., Clifton, C. Jr., & Frazier, L. (In press). Focus, downward entailing contexts, and scalar implicatures. In J. Anderssen, K. Moulton, F. Schwarz and C. Ussery (eds.), Semantics and Processing (UMOP 37). Amherst, MA: GLSA Publications.
- Carlson, K., Clifton, C. Jr., & Frazier, L. (In press). Non-local effects of prosodic boundaries. <u>Memory & Cognition</u>.
- Panizza, D., Chierchia, G., & Clifton, C. Jr. (In press). On the role of entailment patterns and scalar implicatures in the processing of numerals. Journal of Memory and Language.
- Carlson, K., Clifton, C., Jr., & Frazier, L. (In press). Intonational phrase boundaries: A puzzle. In T. Borowsky, S. Kawahara, T. Shinya and M. Sugahara (eds.), <u>Prosody Matters: Essays in Honour of Elisabeth Selkirk</u>. London: Equinox Publishing.

# Papers Presented

- Two methods for investigating mediated generalization in a group verbal learning situation. Midwestern Psychological Association, 1964.
- The instability of the effect of priming word associations. American Psychological Association, 1964.
- Initial transfer in the mediation of paired associates. Midwestern Psychological Association, 1965.
- Serial to paired-associate transfer in children. Midwestern Psychological Association, 1966.
- Memory search through presented items and their translations. Paper presented at the Psychonomic Society, 1975.
- The translation effect in memory search. Colloquium presented at Center for Perceptual and Cognitive Studies, University of Oregon; Friday Seminar, Department of Psychology, Stanford University; Human Learning Center, University of California, Berkeley, 1975.
- Effect of frequency of presentation in a memory search task (with P. Sorce). Paper presented at American Psychological Association, 1976.
- Translation between languages in memory search (with P. Sorce). Paper presented at Eastern Psychological Association, 1977.
- Comprehending sentences with multiple fuller-gap dependencies (with L. Frazier). Paper presented at the Psychonomic Society, St. Louis, 1980.
- Colloquium "Sentence Comprehension," presented at the University of Sussex, November, 1981; Warwick University, February, 1982; and Birkbeck College of the University of London, April, 1982.
- Cutler, A., and Clifton, C., Jr. Prosody in word perception. Prosody: Normal and abnormal: An interdisciplinary symposium on the suprasegmentals of speech, University of Zurich, April, 1983.
- Cutler, A., and Clifton, C., Jr. Lexical stress effects. Tenth International Congress of Phonetic Sciences, August, 1983.
- Clifton, C., Jr., Frazier, L., and Connine, C. Lexical expectation in sentence comprehension. Paper presented at the Psychonomic Society, San Diego, 1983.
- Ferreira, F., and Clifton, C., Jr. The role of context in resolving syntactic ambiguity. Paper presented at the Psychonomic Society, San Antonio, 1984.
- Clifton, C., Jr., & Ferreira, F. Discourse structure and anaphora: Some experimental results. Paper presented at Attention and Performance XII, Great Windsor Park, England, July, 1986.
- Clifton, C., Jr. (1987). Colloquia: "Sounds, words, & sentences: Domains of modularity in segmental speech perception" and "Comprehending sentences with long-distance dependencies." University of Leuven, Belgium, May 5-7.
- Clifton, C. (1987). Invited address: "Sentence comprehension: The early stages." Belgian Psychological Society, May 8.
- Ferreira, F., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1987). Planning and prosodic structure in sentence production. Paper presented at Psychonomic Society, Seattle, WA, November.
- Clifton, C., Jr. Filling gaps. Paper presented at First Annual CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing, New York City, March, 1988.
- Clifton, C., Jr. Restrictions on late closure: Appearance and reality. Paper presented at 6th Australian Language and Speech Conference, Sydney, August, 1988.
- Clifton, C., Jr. Parsing arguments. Invited paper, Oregon Conference on Psycholinguistics, Sylvia Beach, Oregon, July, 1989.
- Clifton, C., Jr. Principles of parsing sentences with empty elements. Invited symposium paper, Cognitive Science Society, Ann Arbor, Michigan, August, 1989.
- Clifton, C., Jr. Parsing sentences with long-distance dependencies. Colloquium, MRC Applied Psychology Unit, Cambridge, November 25, 1989.
- Clifton, C., Jr. The use of lexical information in sentence comprehension. Invited address, Eighth European Workshop on Cognitive Neuropsychology, Bressanone, Italy, January 22-26, 1990.

- Clifton, C., Jr., & Schmauder, A. R. On measuring the difficulty of comprehending auditory sentences. Invited address, Second Cognitive Models of Speech Processing Conference, Sperlonga, Italy, June 4-8, 1990.
- Clifton, C., Jr. Parsing arguments. Colloquium, Department of Psychology, CNR in Room, Italy, October 25, 1989; Laboratory of Experimental Psychology, University of Sussex, November, 1989; and Department of Psychology, University of Glasgow, May 17, 1990.
- Clifton, C., Jr. The use of lexical information in sentence comprehension. Colloquium, Department of Linguistics, Cambridge University, February 13, 1990; Department of Psychology, Catholic University of Louvain, Belgium, February 28, 1990; Laboratory of Cognitive Science and Psycholinguistics, CNRS, Paris, March 2, 1990; Department of Psychology, University of Exeter, April 25, 1990; Human Communication Research Center, University of Durham, May 4, 1990.
- Clifton, C., Jr. Tracing the course of sentence comprehension: How thematic role information is used. Invited Address, Eye Movements and Visual Cognition Conference, Amherst, MA, August 16-18, 1990.
- Clifton, C., Jr. The use of case information in parsing. Invited colloquium presented at the University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada, September, 1990.
- Clifton, C., Jr., Lamontagne, G., & Frazier, L. Using morphologically explicit case marking in sentence parsing. Paper presented at Psychonomic Society meeting, New Orleans, November, 1990.
- Speer, S., & Clifton, C., Jr. Plausibility and argument structure in sentence comprehension. Paper presented at Psychonomic Society, San Francisco, November 22-24, 1991.
- Adams, B. C., Clifton, C., Jr., & Mitchell, D. C. Lexical guidance in sentence parsing. Poster presented at Psychonomic Society, San Francisco, November 22-24, 1991.
- Adams, B. C., Clifton, C., Jr., & Mitchell, D. C. Syntactic guidance in sentence processing. Poster presented at Psychonomic Society, St. Louis, November 13-15, 1992
- Huitema, J., & Clifton, C., Jr. Levels of planning in sentence production. Poster presented at Psychonomic Society, Washington D.C., November 5-7, 1993
- Adams, B. C., Clifton, C., Jr., & Rayner, K. Syntactic strategies in parsing repairs. Poster presented at Psychonomic Society, Washington, D.C., November 5-7, 1993.
- Kennison, S. M., & Clifton, C. Jr. Resolving the ambiguity of the word "her." Poster presented at Psychonomic Society, St. Louis, November 11-13, 1994.
- Birch, S., & Clifton, C., Jr. Investigating the focus-accent-argument structure relationship. Poster presented at Eighth Annual CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing, Tucson, March 16-18, 1995.
- Clifton, C., Jr. Construal and the Processing of Adjunct Predicates: Cognitive Science Seminar, U. Edinburgh, Oct 6, 1995; invited address, workshop on sentence processing, Cognitive Science, U. Freiburg, Oct 19; Psychology and Linguistics Department joint colloquium, University of Durham, Nov 6; University of Dundee, February 9, 1996
- Clifton, C., Jr. Resolving the ambiguity of "Her:": Implications for models of sentence comprehension: University de Provence, Aix-en-Provence, Oct 13, 1995; Psychology, University of Glasgow, Nov 2, 1995
- Clifton, C., Jr. Evaluating models of sentence comprehension: AMLaP Workshop, University of Edinburgh, invited address, December 1, 1995
- Clifton, C., Jr .Experimental studies of some roles of focus in auditory sentence comprehension: Linguistics Circle, University of Edinburgh, February 1, 1996; Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics, Nijmegen, The Netherlands, February 13, 1996
- Clifton, C., Jr. Was the doctor really sneezed? New evidence on the use of verb subcategorization information in parsing; Sentence Processing Workshop, University of Edinburgh, January 19, 1996; Cognitive Science Colloquium, University of Exeter, February 27, 1996.
- Frazier, L., & Clifton, C. Jr. Construal: Overview, motivation, and some new evidence (jointly with L. Frazier). Joint invited address, Ninth Annual CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing, New York City, March 21-23, 1996.

- Clifton, C., Jr. Construal: Overview and some recent evidence. Colloquium, Departments of Psychology and Linguistics, University of Geneva, May 13, 1996; Colloquium, Department of Psychology, Chinese University of Hong Kong, May 28, 1996
- Traxler, M. J., Pickering, M. J., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1996). Processing prepositional phrases and relative clauses in English. Poster presented at Psychonomic Society, Chicago, October 31-November 2, 1996.
- Traxler, M. J., Pickering, M. J., Clifton, C. Jr., & van Gompel, R. (1996). Architecture and mechanisms that process prepositional phrases and relative clauses. Paper presented at Second Conference on Architectures and Mechanisms of Language Processing, Torino, Italy, September, 1996.
- Traxler, M. J., Pickering, M. J., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1997). Strategies for processing prepositional phrase and relative clause modifiers. Poster presented at Tenth Annual CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing, Santa Monica, CA, March 20-22, 1997.
- Birch, S., & Clifton, C. Jr. (1997) Effects of Varying Focus and Accenting of Adjectives on the Comprehension of Utterances (...with added consideration of postverbal modifiers...) Poster presented at Psychonomics, November 1997
- Clifton, C., Jr. (1998). Current controversies in the psychology of sentence comprehension. University of La Laguna, Tenerife, Spain, March 9, 1998
- Clifton, C., Jr., Bock, J., & Radó, J (1998). Effects of the focus particle "only" and intrinsic contrast on comprehension of reduced relative clauses. Paper presented at 5<sup>th</sup> European Workshop on Language Comprehension, Luminy, France, April 2-4, 1998.
- Carreiras, M., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1998) Another word on parsing relative clauses: Eyetracking evidence from Spanish and English. Poster presented at CUNY Sentence Processing Conference, New Brunswick, NJ, March, 1998.
- Bock, J., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1998). Effects of the Focus Particle "Only" and Intrinsic Contrast on Comprehension of Reduced Relative Clauses. Poster presented at CUNY Sentence Processing Conference, New Brunswick, NJ, March, 1998.
- Deevy, P., Frazier, L., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1998). Feature manipulation in sentence processing. Poster presented at CUNY Sentence Processing Conference, New Brunswick, NJ, March, 1998.
- Bock, J., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1998). The role of salience in conceptual combination. Poster presented at Cognitive Science, Madison, Wisconsin
- Frazier, L., Clifton, C., Jr. (1999). Syntactic and discourse representations in comprehension: Bound variable vs. coreferential interpretations. Paper presented at CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing, 1999.
- Clifton, C. Jr., Villalta, E., Mohamed, M., & Frazier, L. (1999). Depth-first vs. breadth-first parsing: Do unpreferred interpretations disrupt reading when they are anomalous? Paper presented at AMLaP 99, Edinburgh, Scotland, September, 1999
- Walther, M., Frazier, L., Clifton, C. Jr., Hemforth, B., Konieczny, L., Seelig, H. (1999). Prosodic and syntactic effects on relative clause attachments in German and English. Poster presented at AMLaP 99, Edinburgh, Scotland, September, 1999.
- Carlson, K., Clifton, C. Jr., & Frazier, L. (2000). Prosodic boundaries in adjunct attachment. Poster presented at CUNY Sentence Processing Conference, March 30, San Diego, CA.
- Mohamed, M., & Clifton, C., Jr. Interaction between sentence and text in syntactic ambiguity resolution. Poster presented at Psychonomic Society, New Orleans, November, 2000
- Kambe, G., Duffy, S., Clifton, C., Jr., Rayner, K., & Starr, M. W. An eye-contingent probe paradigm. Poster presented at Psychonomic Society, New Orleans, November, 2000
- Meseguer, E., Carreiras, M., & Clifton, C., Jr. Reanalysis strategies during the reading of mild garden path sentences: An eyetracking study. Poster presented at Architectures and Mechanisms of Language Processing, Leiden, The Netherlands, September 21-23, 2000.
- Sanford, A. J., Koh, S., & Clifton, C., Jr. Word knowledge and ease of plural reference. Poster presented at Architectures and Mechanisms of Language Processing, Leiden, The Netherlands, September 21-23, 2000.
- Mohamed, M., & Clifton, C., Jr. (2001) Poster presented at CUNY Conference on Human Sentence

- Processing, Philadelphia, March 2001.
- Kambe, G., Cook, A., Clifton, C., Jr., Duffy, S., & Rayner, K. (2001). Syntactic structures and clause wrapup. Poster presented at European Conference on Eye Movements, Turku, Finland, August 2001.
- Clifton, Charles Jr., Carlson, K., & Frazier, L. (2001) Comprehension of sentences with informative prosodic boundaries. Paper presented at Psychonomic Society, Orlando, FL, November, 2001
- Clifton, C., Jr., Traxler, M. J., Mohamed, Mohamed Taha, Williams, R. S., Morris, R. K., & Rayner, K. (2002). Thematic role information in parsing: Syntactic independence revisited. Poster presented at AMLaP, Tenerife, Spain, September 19-21.
- Clifton, C., Jr., Traxler, M. J., Mohamed, Mohamed Taha, Williams, R. S., Morris, R. K., & Rayner, K. (2002). Thematic role information in parsing: Syntactic independence revisited. Paper presented at Psychonomic Society, Kansas City, MO, November 21-24.
- Johnson, S. M., Breen, M., Clifton, C., Jr, & Morris Florak, J. (2003) ERP investigation of prosodic and semantic focus. Poster presented at Cognitive Neuroscience, New York City, March 30 April 1, 2003.
- Carlson, K., Frazier, L., & Clifton, C., Jr. Sluicing is affected by focus, but how? Poster presented at AMLaP, Glasgow, Scotland, August 2003.
- Ashby, J., & Clifton, C., Jr. Representing Lexical Stress during Silent Reading: Evidence from Eye Movements. Poster presented at 12<sup>th</sup> European Conference on Eye Movements, Dundee, Scotland, August, 2003.
- Clifton, C., Jr. on using eyetracking data to evaluate theories of on-line sentence processing: The case of reduced relative clauses. Symposium talk, 12<sup>th</sup> European Conference on Eye Movements, Dundee, Scotland, August, 2003.
- Johnson, S. M., Clifton, C., Jr, Breen, M., Martin, A., & Florack, Joanna Morris (2003). ERP investigation of prosodic and semantic focus. Invited address (delivered by C. Clifton, "Syntax and Beyond," Max Planck Institute of Cognitive Neuroscience, Leipzig, Germany, August 29, 2003.
- Carlson, K., Clifton, C., Jr., & Frazier, L. Parallel positions. Poster presented at CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing, College Park, MD, March 25-27, 2004
- Carlson, K., Frazier, L., & Clifton, C., Jr. Discourse processing and prosodic boundaries.. Poster presented at CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing, College Park, MD, March 25-27, 2004
- Mohamed, Mohamed Taha, & Clifton, C., Jr. Causal relations: Conceptual determinants. Poster presented at Psychonomic Society, November, 2004
- Birch, S., & Clifton, C., Jr. Does an implicitly mentioned instrument require a pitch accent? Poster presented at Psychonomic Society, November, 2004
- Alarie-Bibeau, L., Davis, G. A., Andianopoulos, M. V., & Clifton, C., Jr. Influence of expectancy on semantic priming in aphasia. Poster presented at Cognitive Neuropsychology Conference, Bresannone, Italy, April, 2005
- Staub, A., Clifton, C. Jr., & Frazier, L. (2005) Subcategorization possibilities trigger syntactic expectations: Evidence from the processing of heavy NP shift. Poster presented at CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing, Tucson, AZ, March 30-April 2.
- Carlson, K., Clifton, C., Jr., & Frazier, L. (2005). How multiple prosodic boundaries work. Poster presented at CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing, March 30-April 30, Tucson, AZ.
- Carlson, K., Frazier, L., Clifton, C., Jr., & Dickey, M. W. (2005). How contrastive is contrastive focus? Paper presented at CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing, March 30-April 30, Tucson, AZ.
- Swets, B., DeSmet, Timothy, Clifton, C., Jr., & Ferreira, F. (2005) Adjunct interpretation isn't just a race, either. Poster presented at CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing, Tucson, AZ, March 30-April 2.
- Clifton, C., Jr, & Staub, Adrian. (2005). Prediction in sentence comprehension. Invited address, Max

- Planck Institute for Human Cognitive Neuroscience, Leipzig, Germany, August 2005.
- Carlson, Katy, Dicky, Michael Walsh, Frazier, Lyn & Clifton, Charles Jr. (2007). Focus in Sluicing Interpretation. Poster presented at CUNY Conference on Human Sentence Processing, San Diego, March, 2007.
- Staub, A., & Clifton, C., Jr.(2007). Symposium presentation, Building syntactic structure takes time: Experimental evidence and theoretical implications for models of eye movement control in reading. European Conference on Eye Movements, Potsdam, Germany, August, 2007.
- Clifton, C., Jr., & Staub, A. (2007, January). Anticipation in parsing. Biological and Psychological Foundations of Language: Symposium in Honor of Marica de Vincenzi. Università degli Studi "Gabriele d'Annunzio" di Chieti–Pescara, Italy.

#### Reviews

- Clifton, C., Jr. Scientific fruit and scientific fertilizer: Review of Dixon and Horton's <u>Verbal Behavior and General Behavior Theory</u>. <u>Contemporary Psychology</u>, 1976, 21, 142-144.
- Clifton, C., Jr. Cognitive psychology, cafeteria style. Review of R. L. Solso (Ed.), <u>Information</u> processing and cognition. Contemporary Psychology, 1976, 21, 620-622.
- Clifton, C., Jr. On the survival of dinosaurs. Review of O. Hobart Mowrer, <u>Psychology of language and learning</u> and Charles E. Osgood, <u>Lectures on language performance</u>. <u>Contemporary Psychology</u>, 1981, 26, 668-670.
- Clifton, C., Jr. Psycholinguistic renaissance? Review of W. E. Cooper and E. C. T. Walker, <u>Sentence</u> processing. Contemporary Psychology, 1982, 26, 919-921.
- Clifton, C., Jr. Review of Mitchell P. Marcus, <u>A theory of syntactic recognition for natural language</u>. Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology, 1983.
- Clifton, C., Jr. Representations of a field in flux. Review of J. Mehler, S. Franck, E. C. T. Walker, and M. Garrett (Eds.), <u>Perspectives on mental representation</u>. <u>Contemporary Psychology</u>, <u>1983</u>, <u>28</u>, 866-867.
- Clifton, C., Jr. Time pauses during reading: Review of D. Kieras & M. Just (Eds.), <u>New Methods in</u> Reading Comprehension Research. Contemporary Psychology, 1985, 30, 945-946.
- Clifton, C., Jr. (1990). Review of Osherson and Lasnik, <u>Language</u>: <u>An invitation to cognitive science</u> (Vol. 1). Language and Speech, 33, 181-183.
- Clifton, C., Jr., & Schmauder, A. R. (1991). What's in a word? Review of W. Marslen-Wilson (ed.), Lexical representation and process. Contemporary Psychology, 36, 744.
- Clifton, C., Jr. (1996). Psycholinguistics for psychologists. Review of M. A. Gernsbacher (ed.), Handbook of psycholinguistics. Contemporary Psychology, 41 438-439.
- Koh, S., & Clifton, C., Jr. (1996). The far Eastern horizons of psycholinguistics. Review of R. Mazuka & N. Nagai (eds.), <u>Japanese sentence processing</u>. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum. <u>American Journal of Psychology</u>, 109, 475-483.

#### PhD Students

Donna Cruse, Oregon State University, 1970

Marilyn Bresler, Mary Washington College, 1973

Karl Gutschera, ATT Bell Labs, 1978

Sue Sefkoe (xxx State College, Wisconsin) 1978

Patricia Sorce, Rochester Institute of Technology, 1979

Anna Fiszman, 1978

Ana Alvarez, University of Puerto Rico, 1979

Maria Slowiaczek, University of Texas, University of Michigan, 1981

Cynthia Connine, SUNY Binghamton, 1986

Fernanda Ferreira, University of Manitoba, Michigan State University, 1987

Marica DeVincenzi, CNR Rome, 1989

Rene' Schmauder, University of South Carolina, 1992

John Huitema, University of Illinois, 1993 Shelia Kennison, University of Illinois, Oklahoma State University, 1995 Sungryong Koh, Seoul National University, 2001 Mohamed Mohamed, Ain Shams University, Cairo, 2003 Adrian Staub, University of Massachusetts, 2008 Postdoctoral students Beverly Adams, University of Virginia

Beverly Adams, University of Virginia Stacy Birch, SUNY Brockport Tova Rapoport, Tel Aviv University Robin Schaffer, Yale University Shari Speer, Ohio State University Jason Albrecht, Texas Tech University Mara Breen, current