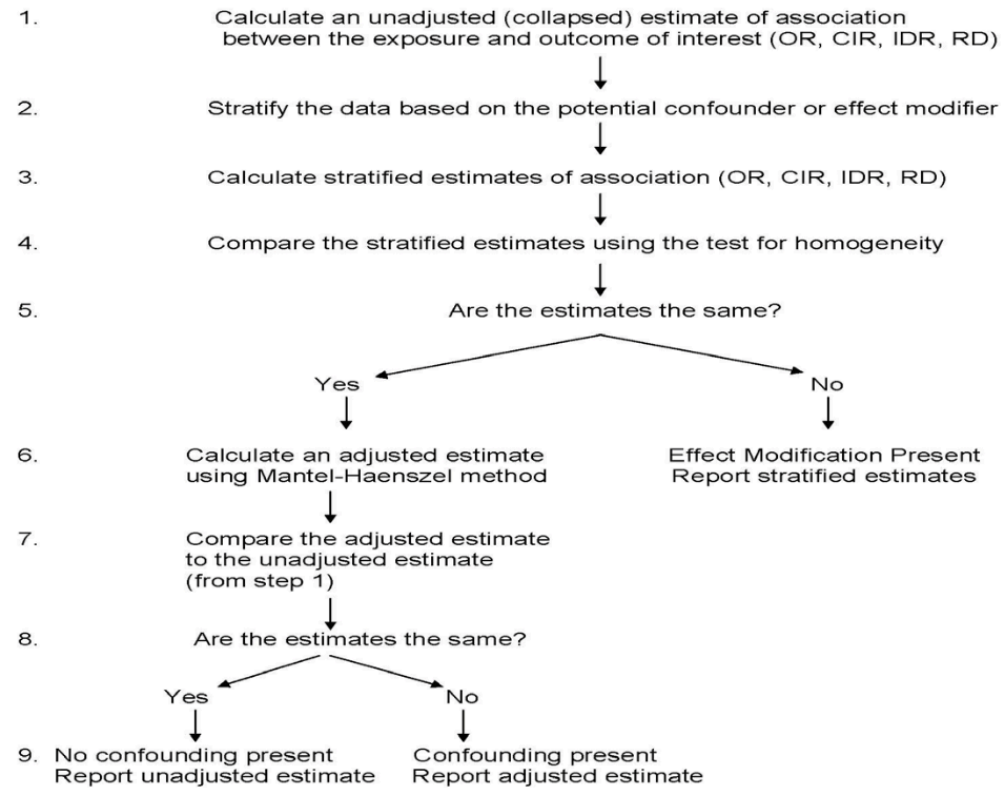


Decision tree for evaluating confounding and effect modification



(source: Ben Arnold, UC Berkeley)