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LINGUIST 601  
Introduction to Transformational Grammar  
Fall 2008, Hasbrouck 104B, TuTh 9.30-10.45  
[people.umass.edu/bhatt/601/](http://people.umass.edu/bhatt/601/)

Rajesh Bhatt  
224 South College  
Office Hours: TTh 11.00-12.00 or by appointment  
577-0797, [bhatt@linguist.umass.edu](mailto:bhatt@linguist.umass.edu)

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### Topics:

General Topics: Universal Grammar, Parameters, Features, Constituency, Displacement, the model of the grammar

Global Questions: How are linguistic structures built? Where do linguistic principles apply?

**X-bar theory** : specifiers vs. complements, arguments vs. adjuncts, similarities between nominal and sentential structure

**Case theory** : abstract, inherent, and morphological case. The Case filter. The visibility hypothesis. The relationship between case and theta-roles and Expletives. ECM. nominative-accusative vs. ergative-absolutive patterns. Case and Agreement.

**Binding Theory** : Conditions A, B, and C, the role of structural relationships such as c-command, the role of locality, binding domains

**Argument Structure** : the structural analysis of argument structure, unergatives and unaccusatives, variable unaccusativity, decomposing transitivity: the little *v* hypothesis, passives, Burzio's Generalization. Case as motivation for movement.

**A-movement** : Raising as movement, distinction between raising and control, the control as movement debate, infinitival complementation, restructuring, PRO and *pro*.

**A'-movement** : wh-movement, relativization, clefts; potentially unbounded nature, constraints on A-bar movements, islands. Decomposition of islands into subjacency and the Empty Category Principle. Argument-adjunct asymmetries. Successive cyclic nature of wh-movement. Reconstruction effects. Other properties of A-bar movement: Strong Crossover, Weak Crossover, Parasitic Gaps, properties of A-bar traces.

**Head-movement** : the English auxiliary system, English vs. French, V2 in Germanic languages. Nature of constraints on movement. Locality effects on movement - relativized minimality effects.

Readings will be assigned regularly and will be made available online.

**Requirements:** vigorous participation in class discussion, regular readings, occasional in-class presentations, and homework assignments, one mid-term exam and a final exam. Both the exams will be take home exams.