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LINGUIST 601  
Introduction to Transformational Grammar  
Fall 2004, Herter 214, MF 11.15-12.30  
<http://www-unix.oit.umass.edu/~bhatt/601-f04/>

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### Topics:

General Topics: Universal Grammar, Parameters, Features, Constituency, Displacement, the model of the grammar

Global Questions: How are linguistic structures built? Where do linguistic principles apply?

**X-bar theory** : specifiers vs. complements, arguments vs. adjuncts, similarities between nominal and sentential structure

**Case theory** : abstract, inherent, and morphological case. The Case filter. The visibility hypothesis. The relationship between case and theta-roles and Expletives. ECM. nominative-accusative vs. ergative-absolutive patterns. Case and Agreement.

**Binding Theory** : Conditions A, B, and C, the role of structural relationships such as c-command, the role of locality, binding domains

**A-movement** : Raising movement, distinction between raising and control, infinitival complementation, PRO and *pro*, Movement in Passives, Burzio's Generalization. Case as motivation for movement.

**A'-movement** : wh-movement, relativization, clefts; potentially unbounded nature, constraints on A-bar movements, islands. Decomposition of islands into subadjacency and the Empty Category Principle. Argument-adjunct asymmetries. Successive cyclic nature of wh-movement. Reconstruction effects.

Other properties of A-bar movement: Strong Crossover, Weak Crossover, Parasitic Gaps, properties of A-bar traces.

**Head-movement** : the English auxiliary system, English vs. French, V2 in Germanic languages. Nature of constraints on movement. Locality effects on movement - relativized minimality effects.

Reference texts:

1. *Core Syntax: A minimalist approach*, David Adger, Oxford, 2003. (ISBN 0-19-924370-0)
2. *Introduction to Transformational Grammar*, lecture notes by Kyle Johnson
3. *Introduction to Government and Binding Theory*, 2nd edn., Liliane Haegeman, Blackwell, 1994. (ISBN: 0-631-19067-8)

**Requirements:** vigorous participation in class discussion, regular readings and homework assignments, one mid-term exam and a final exam. Both the exams will be take home exams.